



The City of Seattle

Landmarks Preservation Board

Mailing Address: PO Box 94649, Seattle WA 98124-4649

Street Address: 600 4th Avenue, 4th Floor

Name: Phillis Wheatley YWCA
(Common, present, historic)

Street Address: 102 21st Avenue E / 2100 E Denny Way

Year Built: 1916

Assessor's File No.: 9497700140

Legal Description: Lots 14 and 15, Block 3, Witt's Addition to the City of Seattle according to the Plat recorded in Volume 9, Page 42, records of King County Washington.

Present Owner: Great Expectations, LLC

Owner Address: 121 11th Avenue E, Seattle, WA 98102

Present Use: Congregant Residence

Original Owner: Phillis Wheatley YWCA

Original Use(s): Community Center and Residence

Architect: unknown

Builder: unknown

Submitted by: Seattle Dept. of Construction and Inspections
Address: 700 5th Avenue, Ste. 2000, Seattle, WA 98104
Phone: (206) 684-8850

Reviewed: _____ **Date:** _____
(Historic Preservation Officer)

Seattle Department of Construction and Inspections
700 5th Ave, Suite 2000,
Seattle, WA, 98104
Phone: (206) 684-8600

June 3, 2024

Preface

This document is submitted by the Seattle Department of Construction requesting that the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods consider the structure located at 102 21st Avenue E (the Phyllis Wheatley YWCA) for designation as a City Landmark.

The referral is authorized and required by SMC 25.05.800.B and the Memorandum of Understanding between the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods and the Seattle Department of Construction and Inspections.

The information and documents that follow make the case for Landmark designation based on criteria in the Seattle Municipal Code (SMC), specifically *SMC 25.12.350.C. It is associated in a significant way with a significant aspect of the cultural, political, or economic heritage of the community, City, state or nation.*



Phillis Wheatley YWCA – referred for consideration as City Landmark
121 21st Ave E, Seattle

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Submitted by: The Seattle Department of Constructions and Inspections (SDCI)

Address: Seattle Municipal Tower / 700 5th Ave

Phone: (206)561-3432

Date: April Xx, 2024

1. Assessor's Data

Name: Phillis Wheatley YWCA

Year Built: 1916

Street and Number: 102 21st Ave E

Assessor's File No: 949770-0140

Legal Description: LOTS 14 & 15, BLOCK 3, WITTS ADDITION

Plat Name: WITTS ADDITION **Block:** BLOCK 3, **Lot:** LOTS 14 & 15

Present Owner: Taxus House LLC (formerly Pioneer Home Services)

Address: 1112 Federal Ave E

Original Owner: Unknown

Original Use: Group Residence and Community Center

Architect/Builder: Unknown

Present Use: Vacant

2. Narrative description

The house was built in 1917 in a builder-vernacular Victorian/Stick/Bungalow style, with graciously scaled covered porch on the street-facing facade. The house was clad in wood bevel siding. The exterior porch was enclosed at some point prior to 1954 and a synthetic stone cladding installed in 1974.

After research and requests to the SDCI Microfilm Library, we were unable to identify the architect or designer of the structure and no original drawings were found. Included are drawings from a contemporary remodel that provide a baseline understanding of the original structure and subsequent alterations.

3. Neighborhood

The surrounding area of 102 21st Ave has seen significant development over the years. The neighborhood's evolution from a predominantly African American community to a diverse and gentrified urban area reflects broader social and cultural shifts in Seattle.

The site is located on the east corner of 21st Ave E and E Denny Way in the Madison-Miller Residential Urban Village. Adjacent to the site are two, three-story townhouse structures to the north; a two-story residential duplex structure and a two-story single-family residence to the east; a six-story multifamily residential structure to the southeast; a six-story multifamily residential structure to the southwest; and a four-story residential structure to the west. The immediate vicinity primarily consists of residential uses, including multifamily residential structures and townhouses, a pattern which continues to the west. Larger scale mixed-use and commercial structures are found along E Madison St, one block to the south. The land use pattern transitions to smaller scale single-family residential further north, east, and south. Miller Playfield, a neighborhood park, is located one block to the northwest.

The area is in transition, with a trend of older lowrise structures being replaced with larger

scale, mixed-use and multifamily residential development. As a result, a variety of massing and siting patterns exist throughout the neighborhood. To the south, E Madison St is characterized by both older, single-story commercial developments; as well as newer mixed-use residential structures up to six stories in height. To the north, structures along 21st Ave E maintain a lowrise residential and pedestrian-oriented scale and character. A variety of architectural styles exist. The area was rezoned from Lowrise 3 to Lowrise 3 (M) in April 2019. Multiple projects in the vicinity are currently in review or under construction for proposed development, including 1722 19th Ave and 1641 22nd Ave.

4. Role in Cultural Heritage of Seattle African American Community

- A. Cultural and Political Significance:** The Phillis Wheatley YWCA at 102 21st Ave E is a pivotal location in Seattle's African American heritage. Established from the "Culture Club" in 1919, this site has been a central hub for black intellectual life, community gathering, black social justice and legal defense groups. It initially functioned as a meeting point and community center, significantly contributing to the social fabric of Seattle's African American community. During its prime, the Phillis Wheatley YWCA played a crucial role in fostering community cohesion and offering support in an era of significant racial and social challenges. This property could be seen not just as a building but also a monument to the resilience and solidarity of the African American community in Seattle.

"...the founding of the Wheatley Home in 1919 under the auspices of the 24th Ave YWCA Branch, later known as the East Cherry YWCA, supported moral uplift and thrift. In 1916, Bertie Corrine Carter organized the first "colored" branch of the YWCA due to the exclusion of African Americans from the main organization's recreational facilities. The Phillis Wheatley Home provided recreational activities, social services, and a meeting space for the developing black community. It also offered young women classes in sewing, dress-making, swimming, millinery, tailoring, Bible study, knitting, and French. Although the Phillis Wheatley Branch of the YWCA was always managed and maintained by black women, "the facilities came under the authority of the all-white YWCA executive boards." Racism limited black women's participation in the larger, religious organization; however, Carter helped to maneuver through these racial and gender limitations by building an organization, solidly staffed by black women, to foster future leaders, provide social and recreational services, and contribute to the development of an urban black community. Many WSFCW members such as Julia Brown, Jessie L. Shields, Marjorie Pitter, and especially Idell Vertner served as executive assistants, facility managers, and volunteers well into the 1940s." (p.45, Black Emeralds: African American Women's Political Activism and Leadership in Seattle, 1941-2000, Quin'Nita F. Cobbins, 2018)

B. Community Building during Great Migration

"In late 1944 some black churches formed Fellowship Committees "for the purpose of orienting the new residents into our way of life." The East Madison YWCA held classes to teach migrants how to use electrical appliances..." (Seattle Race

Relations During the Second World War, Howard Droker, *The Pacific Northwest Quarterly*, 1974 Vol. 67, No. 4, Oct., 1976.)

C. Freedom School: The Phillis Wheatley YWCA was the location of an SNCC (Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee) Freedom School, 1966-197?.

“...Each freedom school location required one black and one white co-principal who shared responsibilities for the site. Dozens of volunteers, many of them black women, served as teachers and created activities for their assigned age group. At Mount Zion, for example, teachers taught black history, the meaning of the boycott, and conducted music and crafts. E. June Smith reported that “some teachers gave up their two days salary to teach in the Freedom Schools.” At the East Madison Y.W.C.A. School, Roberta Byrd Barr, a teacher and librarian, served as a co-principal and lectured to more than 200 elementary students on black history. Only three certified employees of the district participated in the Freedom Schools, jeopardizing their jobs.” (p.127, *Black Emeralds: African American Women’s Political Activism and Leadership in Seattle, 1941-2000*, Quin’Nita F. Cobbins, 2018) (see also *Exploring the History of Freedom Schools*, Deborah Menkart and Jenice L. View, apdx. Xx)

6. Documents and Sources (Attachments A-G)

WITT'S

NAME Y.W.C.A.

32098

TWP. N. RANGE EWM: BLOCK 3 TRACT OR LOT NO. 15 414

PROPERTY 102-21st. Ave. N.

CONT. PURCHASER

10-11-20

CONTRACTOR

ORIG. COST \$

6 BUILDING *residence*
1 1/2 stories
12-10 rooms
13 plastered

INTERIOR
12-10 plastered

BASEMENT 50%
 Conc. 7'6"
 plastered
 Conc. floor

FOUNDATION
 Conc.

ROOF
 shingles Comp.

STORE FRONTS
 none

EXTERIOR
 frame, cedar siding
 PERMASTONE - 1st fl.
 Stucco on wire 2nd

EXTRA FEATURES
 none

CONSTRUCTION double-good

MISCELLANEOUS

7 CONDITION: EXTERIOR good INTERIOR good FOUND. good

8 MAIN SUPPORT COLUMN 6 x 8 FOOTING SPAN FT.

9 FIRST FLOOR JOIST 2"x15" 16 INCH CENTERS BRIDGED

10 BUILDING finished

11 GROSS INCOME \$ EXPENSE \$ NET INCOME \$

12 DEPRECIATION: COND. 44% OBSLSE. % ECON. SUIT. % TOTAL %

YEAR BUILT 1916 REMODELED

EFFECTIVE AGE 20 YEARS FUTURE LIFE 25 YEARS

DIMENSIONS see remarks x SQUARE FT. AREA CUBIC FT.

FLOORS
 9 fir. 1 oak 12 A. Tile

FIRE PLACE
 1 brick

PLUMBING *9 1/4*
 average fixtures
 2 tub-leg, 1 H. water T.
 5 toilets, 4 basins, 1 sink
 1 Ldy. tray
 Tile Work
 floor-wall-bath 216'

WIRING

HEATING hot water, oil
 burner.
 Ideal # 24

ELEVATORS
 none

CEILING—HEIGHT basement 7'6"
 1st. floor 9'
 2nd. floor 8'



12700
12700
5090

2604-288

IMPROVEMENT VALUE

BUILDING \$

MAIN BUILDING \$

OTHER BUILDINGS \$ 2200

TOTAL BUILDINGS \$ 3380

ASSESSED VALUE 50% \$ 1690

DATE 9/9/37 4500

LAND INFORMATION

1. SIZE SEE X-OVER level above 1
2. STREET—ROAD graded, paved, alley not paved
3. SIDEWALK Conc., sewer
4. LANDSCAPING lawn and shrubs, Med.
5. TREND VALUE \$ static
6. USE Res. & Bus., no view
7. DISTRICT poor-old

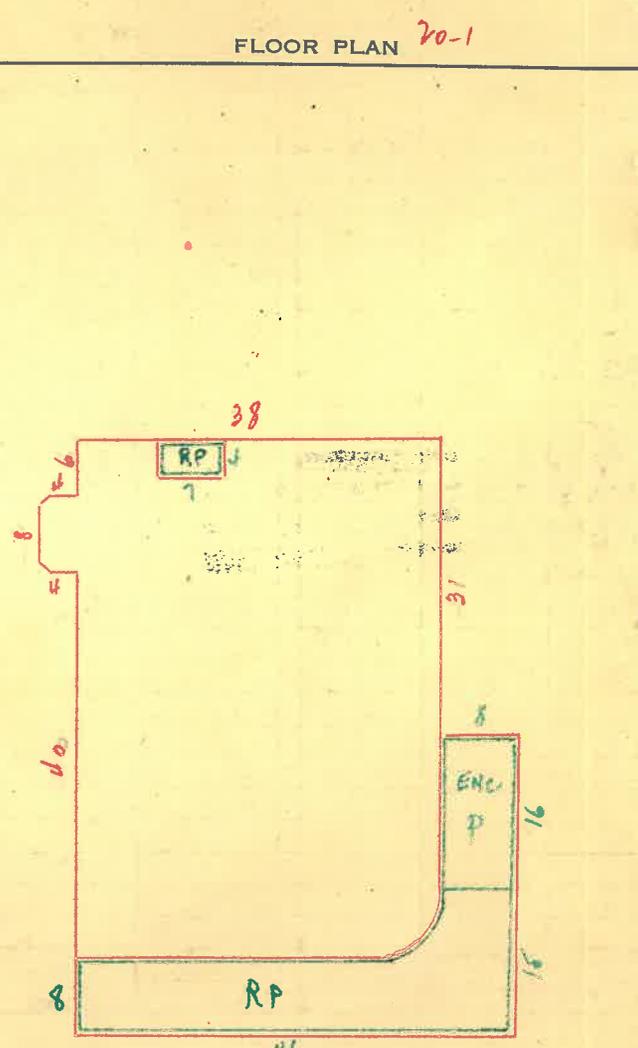
C	OTHER BUILDINGS	CONSTRUCTION	FLOOR	ROOF	STY.	DIMENSION	AREA	VALUE

C	OWNER OR CONTRACT PURCHASER	DATE	FILE NO.	PRICE	MTGE.	STAMP
6	Mrs Jean Mackey	12-10-52				
12	Isabel C. Pierce	4-9-54	E125423	7615 64	Also L-14	
	Jean M. Conroy	7/20/60	E394102			
	Madison Home Inc	7-1-61	E 36224	\$34,000.00		
60	Madison Home, Inc.	7-16-64	E563153	(Correction Deed)		

REMARKS Dimens: 62x38
 8x31 Eqs. 2604

ALSO 14 WITT'S ADD.
 3

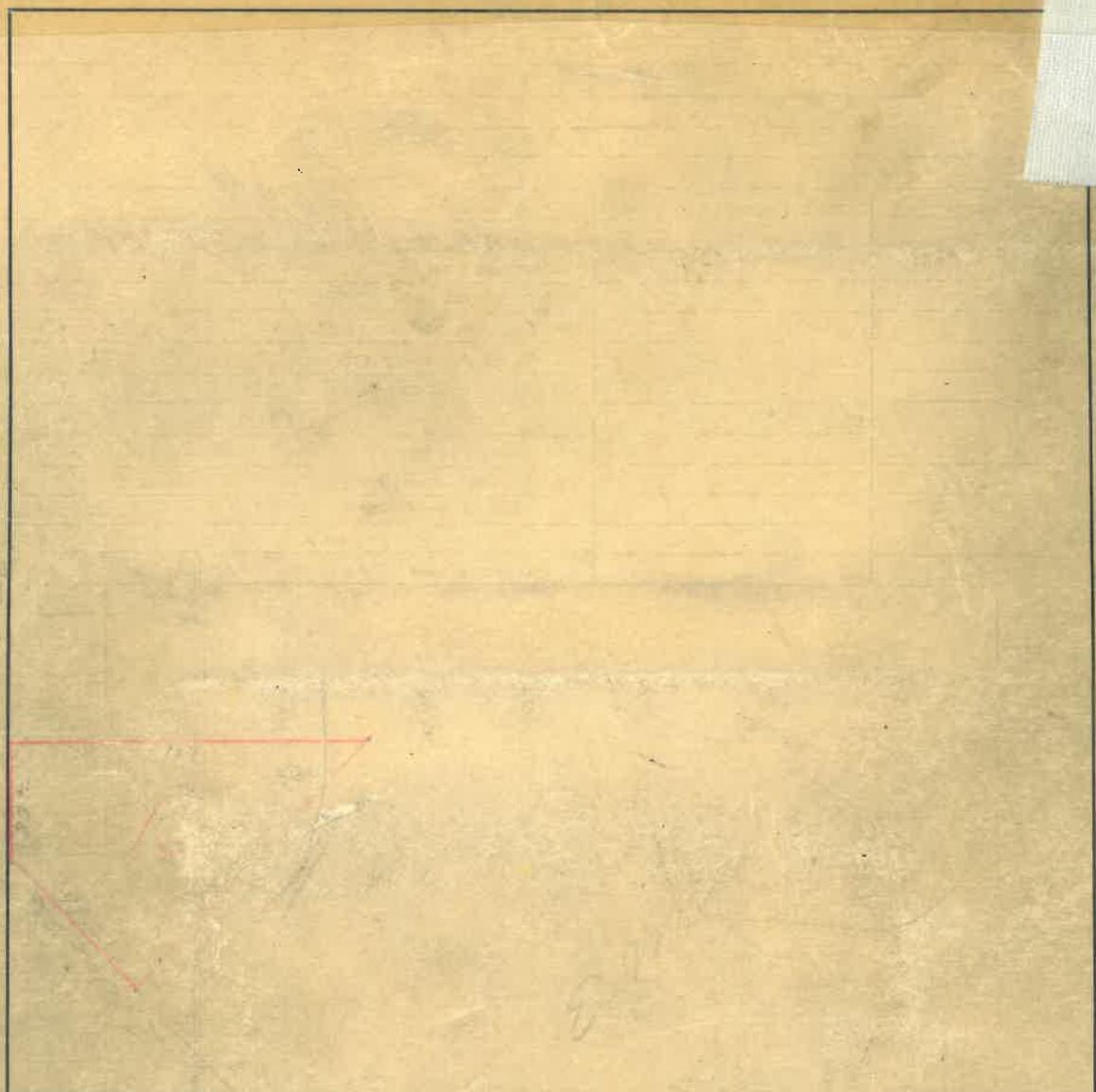
1969 - added exposed sprinkler system



LAND CLASSIFICATION AND SEGREGATION

SECTION S.W. 28
 TWP. 25
 RANGE 4

TAX LOT No. _____
 PARCEL No. _____
 LOT No. _____
 BLOCK No. _____



YEAR	AC.	LAND	BLDG.	TOTAL	DATE	BY	DECREASE OR INCREASE IN ASSESSED VALUATION
1938		400	1690	2090	11-3-43	NS	
1945		300	1690	1990	12-53	EX	
1952		300	2200	2500		RV	
1954		300	2200	2500	4-27-53	NS	
1955		330	2530	2860	8-25-53	NS	
1956		330	4600	4930	4-23-54	RM	Remodeled
1957		330	4600	4930	8-54	J.P.	RV
1960		900	4600	5500	9/17/58	CH	RV
1961		900	5000	5900	10/19/57	MO	RV
1965		1840	5000	6840	4-24-64	MO	RV
1971	71 L	3680 B	10000 T	13680*549770-0140-0 819			
1972 L	4288 B	13411 T	17699*949770-0140-0 9171				
1973 L	5400 B	16890 T	22290*949770-0140-0 9171				
1974		3680	12700	16380	11/6/70	RM	RV
1975		3400	16890	20290	5/12/71	MO	RV

Scale 1
 DISTRICT ROAD SCHOOL WATER FIRE
 949770
 DECREASE OR INCREASE IN ASSESSED VALUATION 0140
 BUILDING 5000 0010 1840 949770-0140



2-8-71
CB

100% APT

0140

FOLIO
2098

ADDITION WITTS

FOR REFERENCE ONLY

Section SW 23 Twp 25 Range 4 EWM. Block 3 Lot or 14 + 15

PERMIT NO.

Tax Lot Tract

DATE

Address 102 21 AVE E

Fee Owner MADISON NURS

Zoning Condition

USE	MADISON NURSING	ROOF	100%
2	No. Stories HOME		
	No. Stores		
13	No. Rooms		
	Basement		
1	No. Offices Unit		
	Sq. Ft.		
	No. Apartmts.		
13	1 rm. 2 rm. 3 rm.		
	4 rm. 5 rm. 6 rm.		

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

- Frame
- Metal-Prefab
- Ordinary Masonry
- Mill Construction
- Class A Rein. Conc.
- Stru. Steel and Conc.
- Struct. Steel, Frame

QUALITY-TYPE

Good Med. Cheap

FOUNDATION

- Mud Sill Post Pier
- Conc. Brick
- Load Hgt. Piling

BASEMENT

- Full % Part.
- Sub-Basement
- Size 27X35
- Garage No. Cars
- 100% CONC Floors
- Plastered Pl. Bd.
- No. Apartments
- Service Rooms REM
- 13X17 UNF SEALED

EXTERIOR WALL CONST.

- Single Double
- 100% Stud Walls
- Brick Pil.
- Conc. Pil.
- Rein. Conc. Skeleton
- Str. Stl.-Frame
- Pre-Fab Metal
- Tilt-Up
- Filler Wall
- Curtain Wall

EXTERIOR FACING

- Siding
- 11 7/8 x 6" Stucco Shakes
- Marblecrete
- Brick Veneer
- Conc. Conc. Blk.
- REM - PERMA STONE

FLOOR CONSTRUCTION

- Joist 2 x 10 x 16 O.C.
- Mill Car Deck
- R-Conc. Elev.
- Steel GLB.

ROOF COVERING

- Bit.-Up Tar.&Gr.
- Comp. Metal

Date Effect Dep. t

FACTORS



Accept. Poor

PLUMBING

- 20 No. Fixtures
- 7 Toilets Urinals
- 3 Tubs Leg. or Pem.
- 5 Basins Dr. Ftns.
- 1 Sinks
- Washers Dryers
- 1 Showers (stall)
- 2 H.W. Tanks Ldy. Trays
- D-Washers Disposals
- WET
- Sprinkler Sys. 53104

HEATING

- Elec. Oil Gas
- H.W. St. H.A.
- B.Bd. Suspended
- FHA Pipeless
- A. Cond. Wall Unit
- Comb. Unit Custom
- Refrig. Convector
- Heat Pump Fireplace

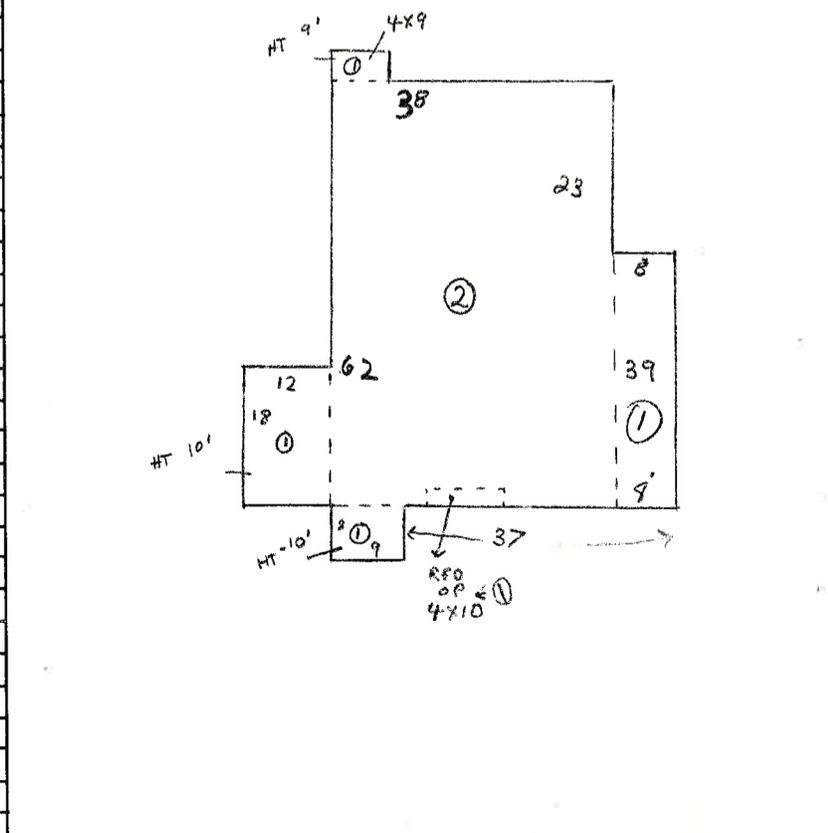
YEAR ASSESSED VALUE

MISC. TANKS, Etc.	ELEVATORS	DOCKS AND PIERS	WIRING CODE
HOISTS: Elec. Hydr.	Pass. Frght	Hvy. Med. Lgt	Knob & Tube
SEE BACK	Auto. Elec.	Untrtd. Pile Tmbr.	Flex. Cable
	Man. Hydr.	Conc. Piles & Bms	Conduit
	Doors-Auto Man.	Trtd. Pile Tmbr.	Pwr. Wiring
	Escalators	Paved	Range Wiring
	Stops Speed	Dolphins	Outlets
Cap'y.		Deck	

C.Hgt. GROUND FLOOR AREA

SB TOTAL FLOOR AREA

1	INTERIOR WALLS & CEILING
2	Stud Wood Metal
3	Plaster Dry Wall
4	Acc. Tile Celotex
5	Ceiled Plywood
6	Solid Block
7	Sound Proofed Lamin.
8	Finished Unfinished
9	Painted Varnished
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	INSULATION UNK
15	Exter. Partitions
16	Roof Floor
17	
18	INTERIOR TRIM
19	Fir Birch
20	Mah. Oak
21	Metal
22	Wood Metal Doors
23	Wood Metal Sash
24	Stained Varnish
25	Painted Unfin.
26	



2-9-71
CB

AI-A 21411
C13

100% APT

0140

FOLIO
2098

ADDITION WITTS

FOR REFERENCE ONLY

Section 23 Twp 25 Range 4 E.W.M. Block 3 Lot or 14 + 15

PERMIT NO.

Tax Lot Tract

DATE

Fee Owner MADISON NU
Zoning Condit

USE MADISON NURSING
2 No. Stories HOME 100
13 No. Rooms
Basement Unit
1 No. Offices Sq. Ft.
No. Apartmts.
13 1 rm. 2 rm. 3 rm.
4 rm. 5 rm. 6 rm.

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

X Frame
Metal-Prefab
Ordinary Masonry
Mill Construction
Class A Rein. Conc.
Stru. Steel and Conc.
Struct. Steel, Frame

QUALITY-TYPE

Good Med. X Cheap

FOUNDATION

X Mud Sill Post Pier
Conc. Brick
Load Hgt. Piling

BASEMENT

100% Full X % Part.
Sub-Basement
Size 27X35
Garage No: Cars
100% CONC Floors
Plastered Pl. Bd.
No. Apartments
Service Rooms REM
13X17 UNF SEALS

EXTERIOR WALL CONST.

100% Single X Double
Stud Walls
Brick Pil.
Conc. Pil.
Rein. Conc. Skeleton
Str. Stl.-Frame
Pre-Fab Metal
Tilt-Up
Filler Wall
Curtain Wall

EXTERIOR FACING

11 7/8 X 6'
Siding
Stucco Shakes
Marblecrete
Brick Veneer
Conc. Conc. Blk.
REM - PERMA STONE

FLOOR CONSTRUCTION

Joist 2 x 10 x 16 O.C.
Mill Car Deck
R-Conc. Elev.
Steel GLB.

ROOF COVERING

X Blt.-Up Tar.&Gr.
Comp. Metal
Painted Unfin.



MISC. TANKS, Etc. ELEVATORS DOCKS AND PIERS WIRING CODE
HOISTS: Elec. Hydr. SEE BACK
Pass. Frght. Hvy. Med. Lgt.
Auto. Elec. Untrtd. Pile Tmbr.
Man. Hydr. Conc. Piles & Bms
Doors-Auto Man. Trtd. Pile Tmbr.
Escalators Paved
Stops Speed Dolphins
Cap'y. Deck

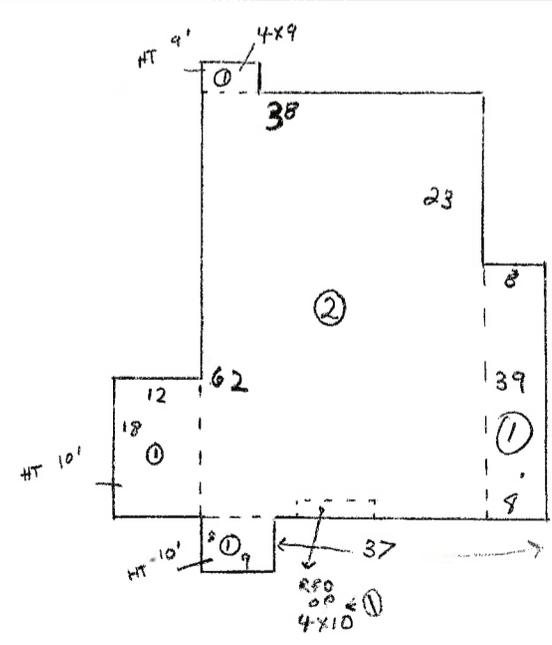
C. Hgt. GROUND FLOOR AREA
SB TOTAL FLOOR AREA

INTERIOR WALLS & CEILING
Stud Wood Metal
X Plaster Dry Wall
Acc. Tile Celotex
Ceiled Plywood
Solid Block
Sound Proofed Lamin.
Finished Unfinished
X Painted Varnished
INSULATION UNK
Exter. Partitions
Roof Floor
INTERIOR TRIM
X Fir Birch
Mah. Oak
Metal
X Wood Metal Doors
Wood Metal Sash
Stained Varnish
Painted Unfin.

PLUMBING
20 No. Fixtures
7 Toilets Urinals
3 Tubs Leg. or Pem.
5 Basins Dr. Ftns.
1 Sinks
Washers Dryers
1 Showers (stall)
2 H.W. Tanks 1 Ldy. Trays
D-Washers Disposals
WET
X Sprinkler Sys. 5310A

HEATING
Elec. X Oil Gas
X H.W. St. H.A.
B.Bd. Suspended
FHA Pipeless
A. Cond. Wall Unit
Comb. Unit Custom
Refrig. Convector
Heat Pump Fireplace

YEAR ASSESSED VALUE



Attachment B

CITY OF SEATTLE-DEPARTMENT OF BUILDINGS

APPLICATION AND BUILDING PERMIT

OWNER'S VALUE	BLDG. DEPT. VALUE	CLASS OF CONSTR. &	BLDG. DIST.	USE DIST.	AREA DIST.	HEIGHT DIST.	PLANS FILED		LIFE OF PERMIT	CLERK
							YES	NO		
\$ 100										Allen

Application is hereby made for permit to do the following work:

To Refurbish per Gene Marshall (Handwritten)

At 102-04-21st Ave, on Lot, Block

of Addition. Lot is x Alley wide.

Building will be x and stories in height, in addition to basement. Occupancy will be apartments

No part of the building may be nearer than feet inches to any adjoining lot line.

The under side of the joists must be at least inches above the ground.

Owner Rose Sommer Address 3243 Lakewood

Contractor Address

Architect Phone

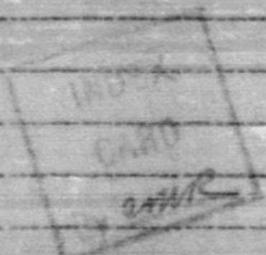
Application made 8/23 1930 By Rose Sommer (Owner) His Authorized Agent.

Permission is hereby given to do the above described work, according to the conditions hereon and according to the approved plans and specifications pertaining thereto, subject to compliance with the Ordinances of the City of Seattle.

Permit issued 8/23 1930 By SUPERINTENDENT OF BUILDINGS.

REINFORCING STEEL MUST BE INSPECTED after placing and before covering.
BE SURE YOU ARE FULLY INFORMED ON THE BUILDING AND ZONING LAWS before beginning your work.

Report and recommendations:



(DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE)

ORIG.

72723
FEE RECEIPT NUMBER

PERMIT NUMBER

CITY OF SEATTLE—DEPARTMENT OF BUILDINGS

APPLICATION AND BUILDING PERMIT

Owner's Value	Bldg. Dept. Value	Class of Constr.	Bldg. Dist.	Use Dist.	Area Dist.	Height Dist.	PLANS FILED	Life of Permit	CLERK
\$ 300 ⁰⁰		FR	4	R2	B		Yes No	90	L143

PERMIT FEE 2⁰⁰ ONE FAMILY HOUSING UNITS ADDED Application is hereby made for permit to do the following work:

CONSTRUCT GARAGE APPURTENANT TO EXISTING BLDG - AS PER PLAN.

At 102 21st N (Number) (Street) on Lot 14 & 15, Block 3

of WITT'S Addition. Lot is Below Alley 10' wide.

Building will be 21' x 11' and one stories in height, in addition

to 770 basement. Occupancy will be GARAGE (Home Frame Add)

No part of the building may be nearer than - feet - inches to any adjoining lot line.

The under side of the joists must be at least 18 inches above the ground.

Owner Mrs. Jean Mackey Address SAME

Contractor BETTER PROPERTIES INC. Address _____

Architect MANSHALL & BAIR Phone FL 8160

Structural Engineer _____ (Owner) Mrs. Jean Mackey

Application made 3-25, 19 53 By [Signature] His Authorized Agent.

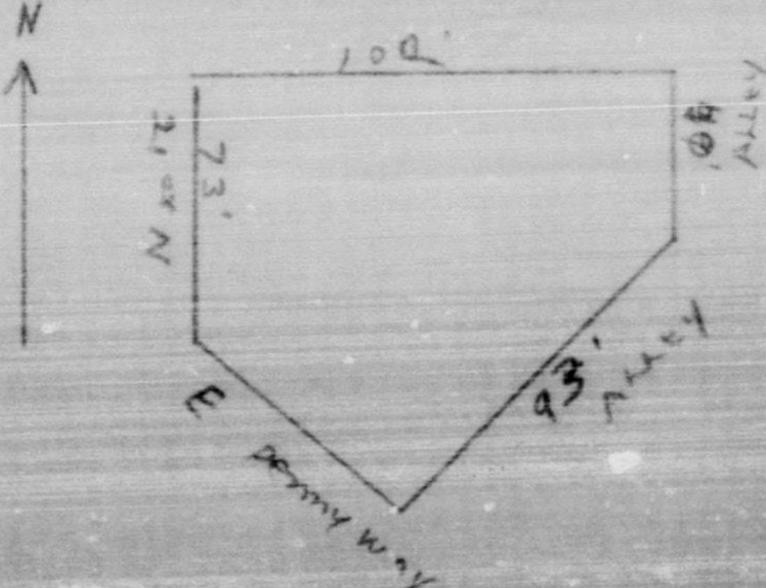
Permission is hereby given to do the above described work, according to the conditions hereon and according to the approved plans and specifications pertaining thereto, subject to compliance with the Ordinances of the City of Seattle.

SUPERINTENDENT OF BUILDINGS.

Permit issued 3-25 19 53 By [Signature]

Report and recommendations: _____

ALLEY ENTRANCE



REINFORCING STEEL MUST BE INSPECTED after placing and before covering. BE SURE YOU ARE FULLY INFORMED ON THE BUILDING AND ZONING LAWS before beginning your work.

ORIG.

Attachment C

Quartette of Steppers

Milton Lovett, Harry Villa, Eudora Proctor and Mercedes Washington, known to the American stage as Kit Kats, are about the fastest dancing aggregation appearing before the footlights. They have dance steps all their own, some so intricate others are unable to duplicate them.

These dancers now at the Palamar have often faced the public in their appearance with Count Basie and Fats Waller bands.

Wash. U Group At Interracial Meet

On Interracial day, Sun., Feb 9, at the YWCA, 102-21st Avenue, North, under the auspices of the N. A. A. C. P., a group of students from the University of Washington, will discuss this question:

What Is The Negro's Position
In The National Defense?

What Is The Negro's Position In The National Defense?

The forum is the first of the series that is being sponsored by the N. A. A. C. P. It is hoped that the public will attend and join in this discussion group.

The meeting is to be held at 3 o'clock.

The Northwest Enterprise
07 Feb 1941, Fri -Page 1

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for the children of Seattle after he is mayor.

Norton advocated police training for many years, having organized and headed the same for many years.

Practical experience and practical knowledge is something that calls for years of hard work and training. The City of Seattle is the largest business corporation in the State of Washington. Still there have been times in the past that the voters of our city have elected

years past. Can we afford to gamble with men who wish to experiment with our city government? Or will the voter select a man who has worked hard and received the required training to qualify him to represent the city intelligently, fairly and impartially?

Wm. L. Norton has a proven record of efficiency; he has a record of fair dealing with his fellowmen and the ability to serve all of the people of his city.

As mayor of Seattle the citizens

es men, and it give opportunities would the same way.

of this city will k have promoted a worked hard and for many years in the people of Seat and his experience (ify him to the pos and for which he t port.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT!

Sunday, February 9th Is Interracial Day

"What is The Negroes' Position n the National Defense?"

Hear University of Washington students discuss this burning question at Y. W. C. A., 102-21st Ave. No. Sunday at 3 p. m. The public is invited To Attend And Join This Discussion. John Prim President. Mrs. LeEtta King, Secretary

Soft Drinks, Cigs

SHOE SE

1203 Ye

G. W .Fr

Ho

Main 9625
668 JACKSON

Phone East 18

19 Mar 1947, 1 - The Northwest Enterprise at Newspapers.com

Friday, January 19, 2024 3:23 PM

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...
* * *
The Modernettes are planning a poll-forum to be held April 18, at the Y. W. C. A. A poll will be sent to the members of young club groups of the city and their findings will be discussed at the forum in the form of a debate and discussion group. Members of the following groups are to be sent polls; Dukes and Dutchesses, Inter-Collegiate Club, Elite Business Girls' Club, Phalanx Club, and the Pledge clubs of the Delta's and the Alpha Kappa Alpha Sororities. Miss Annie Mary Knighton, president and Mrs. Zelder Brown, advisor of the group.
* * *
102—21st AVENUE NORTH
The East Madison Y. W. C. A. will observe National Negro Health Week on Sunday, March 23rd, at the branch, during the vester hour o'clock. The public is invited. Mr. Robert Colbert of the State Health Department will be chairman of the meeting.
Panel discussion:
Dr. John H. Fountain — Tuberculosis.
Dr. James E. Jackson — Child Care.
Mr. Robert Colbert — Veneral

Care.
Mr. Robert Colbert — Veneral Disease Control.
Dr. James R. Groves — Oral Hygiene.
Special music is being secured by Mr. Colbert.
* * *
The Membership Committee is working hard to secure members

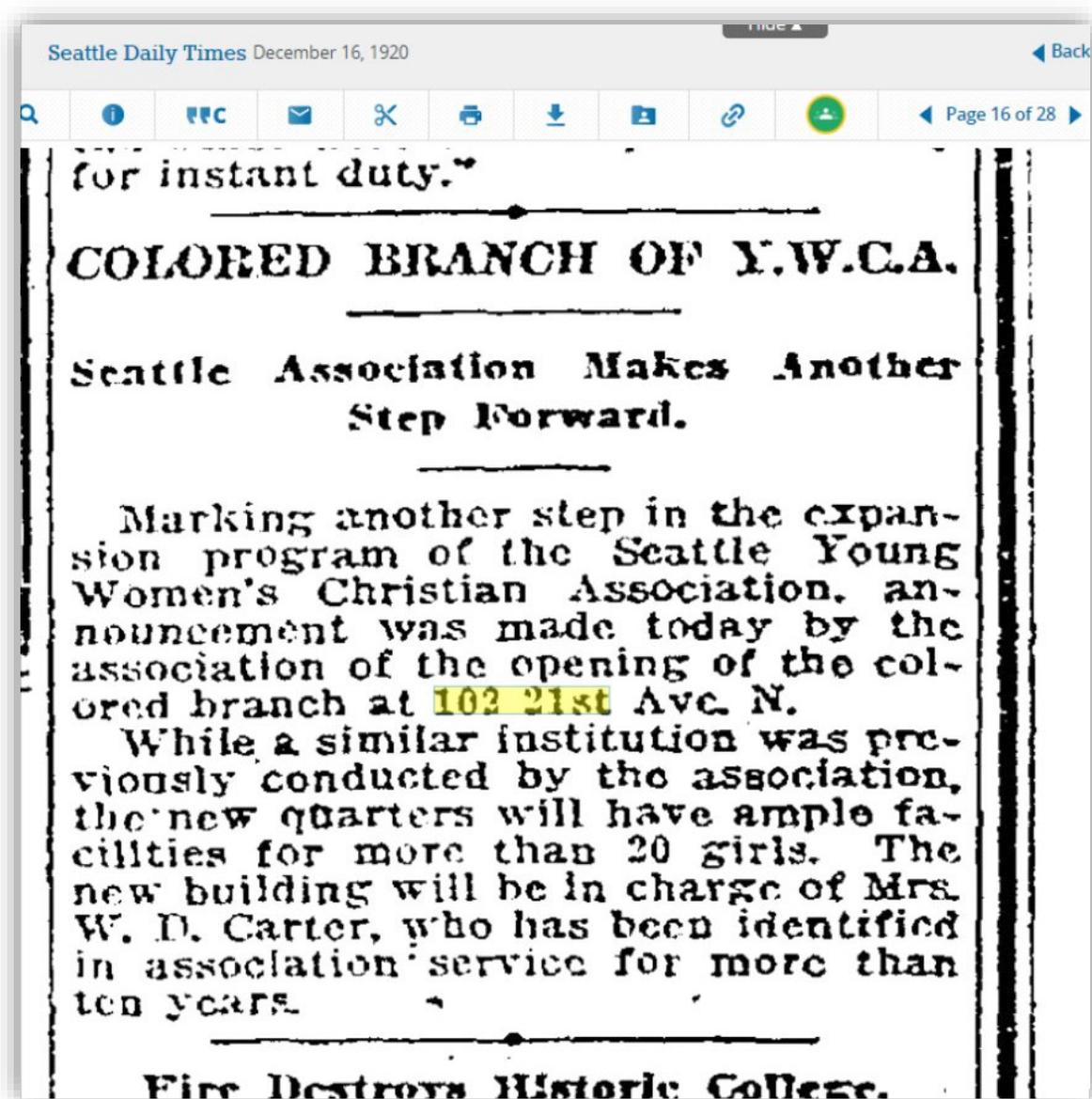
The Northwest Enterprise
19 Mar 1947, Wed -Page 1

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ATTEND SERVICES
SUNDAY, JULY 3
AT
Mt. Zion Baptist Church
10th Ave. & E. Madison St.
"The Welcome Church"
9:30 a.m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a.m.—Covenant meeting.
7:00 p.m.—B. Y. P. U.
8:00 p.m.—Lecture by Dean Kelly Miller, of Washington, D. C.
Splendid Choir and Orchestra
REV. J. STERLING MOORE
Pastor

Phyllis Wheatley Branch
Y. W. C. A.
102 21st Ave. N. Phone EAst 0573
Attractive home for young women and girls. Club rooms are available for community purposes.
store positions. For women wanting
FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU
For girls wanting domestic, office and day or part-time work.

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News Article, Seattle Daily Times (published as THE SEATTLE DAILY TIMES), June 24, 1931, p23

Friday, January 19, 2024 4:12 PM

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SOUTH-OF OLD IS REVIVED AT WEDDING FETE

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Clark,
Born on Plantation, Mark
Anniversary With Family

(For Photo, See Page 30.)

Childhood days spent on the sunny plantations in the South, where their parents were slaves, were recalled Monday night by Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Clark, 6750 19th Ave. N. W., when they celebrated their golden wedding anniversary at the hall of the Negro branch of the Young Women's Christian Association at 102 21st Ave. N.

Both of them had spent the first few years of their lives on plantations until their parents were granted their freedom.

In 1889 when Mrs. Clark was 20 years old and he was 25 they brought their son Byron and daughter Alma, now Mrs. J. Glass of this city, to Seattle.

Daughters Attend.

Clark became an excavator, and

attle.

Daughters Attend.

Clark became an excavator, and later an electrical contractor, which business he still follows at Ballard, although he is 75 years old. They had four more daughters, all of whom were graduated from Seattle high schools.

The two Seattle children, and Mrs. Lydia E. Reed, Mrs. Beatrice Harvey and Mrs. Theodosia Hunter, all from Los Angeles, attended the wedding party. Sadie Wilson of Chicago was the only child unable to be present.

Picture of South

The children are thoroughly northern in their mannerisms and mode of dress, but Mrs. Clark, dressed in her quaint old-fashioned gray silk wedding gown which she wore fifty years ago, was like a picture of the old South.

Her husband, tall and proud, dressed in light gray suit, snowy white waistcoat and blue and white

Seattle Daily Times June 24, 1931

News Article, Seattle Daily Times (published as THE SEATTLE DAILY TIMES), July 20, 1950, p48

Friday, January 19, 2024 4:17 PM

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Seattle Daily Times July 20, 1950

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Just Cogitating:

Y. W. C. A. Obtains Home by Strong Pull Together

By C. T. CONOVER

OUR last article left the Young Women's Christian Association occupying the former quarters of the Rainier Club in the Seattle Theatre Building at Third and Cherry.



In 1906 came the San Francisco earthquake, and the Y. W. was called upon to help provide food, shelter and clothing for 2,000 refugees. Despite limited means and space, its doors were opened to the homeless. As one member said, "Our gymnasium looked like Ellis Island."

And then came the disturbing news that Third Avenue was to be widened and 9 feet sliced off

functioned for five years in restricted space, for their program activities. Three residence cottages were established, one on Queen Anne Hill, one at Fifth and Seneca, and the Everett Smith Cottage in Fremont, named for the donors, Judge and Mrs. Everett Smith.

* * *

UPON THE RESIGNATION of Miss May E. Walker as general secretary in 1910, she was succeeded by Emily A. Southmayd, who served until 1920.

Moving from pillar to post was trying and not conducive to the best service. The interest of public-spirited business men was enlisted and the present site at Fifth and Seneca was purchased for \$60,000. The money was gradually raised by public subscription and the initial payment in 1908 was only \$10,000.

Now looking forward to a home of its own, the organization obtained a concession for a restaurant, rest room, information bureau and emergency rooms at the

pleted building, costing \$324,852, all raised by subscription, was dedicated May 24, 1914, and formally opened two days later. All of the furniture was donated or paid for from funds raised by Y. W. C. A. clubs, and all of the public rooms and half of the bedroom are memorial rooms.

* * *

THE 8-STORY BUILDING of reinforced concrete contains 186 rooms, including club and office rooms, 15 bathrooms, a swimming pool in the basement, a seventh-floor gymnasium and a coffee shop, now leased to private interests. When built it was one of the model Y. W. C. A. buildings in the country, but it now needs considerable overhauling and renovation. The program in the new building was designed to cover the physical, mental, moral, spiritual and temporal needs of girlhood and womanhood, through classes, clubs and personal counselling. The aims are still the same, on a broader scale and in a more modern tempo.

Between 1914 and 1950 the Y. W. adapted its services and facilities to meet many major community needs. In 1914-18 and again in 1941-45, it was a focal point for war workers, their families, service men and women, teen-age folk and foreign-born people—people of every age and economic level caught in the maelstrom of wartime tensions.

In 1919 an organization known as the Culture Club was consolidated with Y. W. This was the nucleus of the Phyllis Wheatley Branch at 102 21st Avenue North. In 1947 it became the inter-racial east-side branch in one of the first steps taken in the United States to integrate racial branches into Y. W. C. A.'s. Branches are designed to serve geographic areas, rather than racial or cultural groups. Among the founders of this branch were Mrs. W. D. Carter, Mrs. R. A. Clark, Mrs. Mary Harris, Mrs. Lydia Chandler, Mrs. M. Coleman and Mrs. Maud Coleman.

(To be concluded)

The Northwest Enterprise

"A Newspaper the People Read, Love, and Respect."

VOL. XXX, No. 35—Capitol 4609, Seattle, Washington

4

10c per Copy—FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1951

UNITED IN WEDDED BLISS



MISS CONSTANCE JEAN MANEY WEDS LESLIE ERNEST CARTER JR. IN PORTLAND

On Saturday, Aug. 25, at half after four, Miss Constance Jean Maney pledged her troth to Mr. Leslie Ernest Carter, Jr., of Seattle, in a double ring ceremony. The vows were read in St. Phillips Episcopal Church by the rector, Rev. Lee O. Stone.

The bridesmaids, gowned in green taffeta-faille and carrying polished ivy leaves, were Mesdames J. J. Nunn, Benjamin Hamilton, A. R. Rae and Miss Bettie Rutherford. Master William A. Belcher III, nephew of the bride, was ring-bearer. Keith Murray, of Seattle, was best man. The ushers were the Messrs. Aaron Webb, Calvin DeBass of Portland and Virtrum Lawson, Jr., and Howard Redmond of Seattle.

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Walter H. Maney, of Seattle, in the absence of her brother, Pfc. Isadore George Maney, Jr., Army Air Force, Lackland Air Base, Texas.

Nuptial music was furnished by Mrs. May Lack, organist, and Miss Bertran Banks of Helena, Mont., soloist.

Mrs. Carter, a native Oregonian, is the daughter of Mrs. Isadore George Maney and the late Isadore George Maney of Portland. She was a member of the January, 1947, class of Jefferson High School.

Casson, and the Misses Virginia Newby, Ozie Mott and Unis Mott. Among the many out of town guests who attended was the bride's grandmother, Mrs. George Christian, of Helena, Mont. Mr. and Mrs. Carter led their guests in dancing to the strains of David Graham's orchestra.

After a honeymoon in Canada, the young couple will be at home in Seattle where Mr. Carter will continue his studies in political science at the University of Washington.

Pardon Sought for Negro Lieut. Who Refused Duty

CLEVELAND — The National Negro Council said it has acquired 600,000 signatures to petition for a presidential pardon of 1st Lieut. Leon A. Gilbert of York, Pa.

An Army court martial board sentenced Gilbert to death on charges of refusing to lead his

Reception Will Honor Official of Porters' Union



C. L. DELLUMS

A reception for C. L. Dellums of Oakland, Calif., a vice president and Pacific Coast-zone supervisor of the International Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters (A. F. of L.), will be held Tuesday evening in the East Madison Y.W.C.A.

Ezell Henderson, president of the Seattle branch of the union, and Mrs. E. A. Hall, president of the auxiliary, are in charge of the reception and program.

Dellums will arrive in Seattle Monday, said Mrs. A. Fletcher Booth, a member of the auxiliary. He will speak Monday evening at a meeting of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in the East Madison Y.W.C.A.

Urban League Delegates Off To Conference

A delegation from Seattle to attend the National Urban League Conference which meets in St. Paul, Minn., from September 3 to 7 it was announced by Bishop Stephen F. Bayne, president of the Urban League Board. The following board and committee members are attending the conference from Seattle: Mrs. Roy Greene, Mrs. Clarence L. McCullough, Mrs. Lonnie Shield, Mrs. W. B. Foster, and Lewis G. Watts, executive secretary.

15 ARRESTED IN RAID ON CLUB

Fifteen persons were arrested by police about 1:30 o'clock one morning this week in a liquor raid at the Playhouse Club, 1238 Main St.

Le Roy Anderson, 36, club manager, was charged with operating a place where liquor was dispensed illegally and released on \$250 bail. The others—12 patrons and two club employes—were charged with being in a place where liquor is consumed illegally and were re-

130 ARRESTED AS POLICE RAID CLUB

More than 130 persons were arrested when nine police officers raided the Washington Social and Educational Club, 104½ 23rd Ave. N., at 2 o'clock recently.

All but one of the persons arrested were charged with frequenting a place where liquor is sold illegally. Bail for each of these was set at \$15.

Sy F. Groves, 56, of 2401 E. Howell St., was charged with possessing liquor with intent to sell illegally. He was released on \$250 bail.

Sgt. G. N. McDougall led the raiding squad. Patrol cars were busy for hours carrying the crowd to the Public Safety Building, and jailers took until 8 o'clock to book them.

The Mt. Zion Women's Society Presents Recital

Miss Thelma Modisett, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. Anthony Modisett, 9 Searle St., was presented in a recital at the Mt. Zion Baptist Church Sunday afternoon, Aug. 26. The young artist's program consisted of dramatic readings with soft music in the background which created a heavenly atmosphere during her performance. She began her program with a song, Scripture, and a very fervent prayer, which gave her assurance of the guidance of the Holy Spirit.

The most fascinating reading was the dramatizing of "Creation," by James Weldon Johnson, derived from the book of Genesis, telling how heaven and earth were formed and the making of man. The beautiful portrayal described the handiwork of God.

For added attraction the Mt. Zion Senior Choir rendered several numbers appropriate for the occasion. Miss Sara Tolliver sang "Just a Closer Walk with Thee." Mrs. Mary Rogers, Miss Modisett and her sister, Mrs. Mouton who sang "Dear Lord of Home." Charles Herman sang "Bless This House," accompanied by Miss Geraldine Draper. The program was most inspiring to those attending.

Miss Modisett is noted particularly for religious and civic affairs. Despite her dramatic ability, she is a major in art and clothing at the University of Washington. She is a member of the Ivy Leaf of the Alpha Kappa Sorority.

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Sgt. W. E. Vrooman Director, Civil Liberties



W. E. VROOMAN

In their reorganization of Puget Sound Division of Civil Liberties, Puget Sound Elks, 109, Sgt. W. E. Vrooman, oldest Chief Antler in the land of Elks, adds to his official duties. He was named as director of Civil Liberties.

The sergeant pledges all out effort to restore civil liberties to its rightful position in Elkdom. The Northwest Enterprise congratulates the director and looks forward to a real revival.

DEATH TAKES HENRY B. HARLEY

Henry B. Harley, 81, died here Monday, Aug. 21. He had been ill since last December, growing better at intervals but finally succumbing August 27. Born in-British West Indies, Harley came to Seattle early in life, joining the Cooks and Stewards and Puget Sound Lodge of Elks, the organizations furnishing pall bearers.

He is survived by a niece, Mrs. Ruth Morse Johnson.

Last rites were said at St. Clement's Church, 32nd S. and Atlantic. Cremation followed.

MIDDLE AGED woman, pensioner preferred, to care for two children. Mother employed. Phone Mi. 2124.

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NIGHT IN THE CITY
—and—
DEVIL'S DOORWAY

Sunday, Sept. 9—
VENGEANCE VALLEY
—and—
TO PLEASE A LADY

Monday, Sept. 10—

Permastone added in 1953

News Article, Seattle Daily Times, June 14, 1953, p44

Friday, January 19, 2024 4:23 PM

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Seattle Daily Times June 14, 1953

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Building for all the Teamster unions. The next year, the staff was upped by one—my sister, Elizabeth Lindquist. "She is still there, with about 60 other girls."

Another new responsibility for Miss Watkins is keeping in touch with legislation affecting labor, as well as Interstate Commerce Commission hearings. A new legislative division will take over this work shortly, but it's a safe gamble Ann still will know exactly what is happening "on the Hill."

Likes to Cook

About 6 o'clock, Miss Watkins steps into her role as matron. She drives by to pick up her husband at his office and they hurry to their attractive apartment in the Chevy Chase district.

The furnishing of the apartment has taken much time and thought, but Mrs. Kotin said "it's almost done." She does all the cooking—and likes it. Once a week a girl comes in to clean and do the laundry.

On week-ends, Ann and her husband explore the historic sites in nearby states. Sometimes they entertain informally, but most evenings they read or look at television for relaxation. Lack of time for herself is what Ann misses most back here. She is "utterly dismayed" when she thinks of the personal letters she planned to write friends at home—but hasn't.

Cool and collected business woman that she is, Ann Watkins Kotin still is domestic-minded enough to mourn mistily over the accidental breakage recently of a lamp, one of her favorite wedding presents.

Gras celebration in the East Madison-East Union Street area is planned for a pre-Seafair Coronation Ball July 31, Russell S. Gideon, general chairman of the Mardi Gras committee, said yesterday.

The queen will preside at Mardi Gras community events planned for August 3 to 8, as part of the Seafair celebration, and also will be a Seafair princess, Gideon said.

Business firms in the area are financing the celebration, which will include a parade, street dances, nightly outdoor stage shows and a carnival. Robert E. Colbert is general co-ordinator.

In most areas where beet sugar is produced it is subsidized by tariffs or other government regulations.

The festival, a tradition brought from Sweden, has been attended by as many as 8,000 persons from the Northwest in past years. Carl Bergman will be master of ceremonies. The

STARKE, Fla.—(UP)—Dr. W. E. Middleton, honored on his birthday for 50 years of service to the community, estimated that he had delivered a total of some 2,000 babies, a figure equal to the town's population.

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7217 S. 116th	2519 Perkins Lane	937 N. 84th	4825—26th
12846—2nd S.	4920—26th S.	2130 Pearl	3617 W. 6th
4037 E. 86th	3820 Eddy	4903 Admiral	17245 Aurora

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Exploring the History of Freedom Schools

Lesson by [Deborah Menkart](#) and [Jenice L. View](#)



Two girls look out the window of a “Freedom School.” © Ken Thompson, United Methodist Board of Global Ministries

Education should enable children to possess their own lives instead of living at the mercy of others. — Charles Cobb Jr.

The Freedom Schools of the 1960s were part of a long line of efforts to liberate people from oppression using the tool of popular education, including secret schools in the 18th and 19th centuries for enslaved Africans; labor schools during the early 20th century; and the [Citizenship Schools](#) formed by [Septima Clark](#) and others in the 1950s.

The Freedom Schools of the 1960s were first developed by the [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee \(SNCC\)](#) during the [1964 Freedom Summer](#) in Mississippi. They were intended to counter what Charles Cobb refers to as the “sharecropper education” received by so many African Americans and poor whites. Through reading, writing, arithmetic, history, and civics, participants received a progressive curriculum during a six-week summer program that was designed to prepare disenfranchised African Americans to become active political actors on their own behalf (as voters, elected officials, organizers, etc.). Nearly 40 Freedom Schools were established serving close to 2,500 students, including parents and grandparents.

An exploration of Freedom Schools allows students and teachers today to explore the purpose and possibilities of public education today.

The study of Freedom Schools should take place in the context of the long struggle for freedom, voting rights, and quality education in the United States as a whole.

This lesson uses primary documents in a jigsaw format to introduce the history and philosophy of Freedom Schools. The readings allow students to take on the role of historians, combing through primary documents from the 1964 Mississippi Freedom Schools documents provided by [Education & Democracy](#), [Civil Rights Movement Veterans](#), the [SNCC Digital Gateway](#), and the [University of Southern Mississippi Digital Collections](#). These include student newspaper clippings, a brochure, curriculum excerpts, a map of Freedom School locations, teacher orientation materials, and more.

Students will discover that the Freedom School curriculum was designed to spark consideration of daily oppression and shaped to serve a liberation struggle. For example, the stated purposes of the lesson “Material Things and Soul Things” were:

- To develop insights about the inadequacies of pure materialism; and
- To develop some elementary concepts of a new society.

The writing by Freedom School students shows the sophistication of their political analysis at a young age. For example, in the newspaper *Palmer's Crossing Freedom News*, 11-year-old R. M. C. writes [sic],

I like to go to Freedom School. You would like it too. If you want to come and don't have a way, let us know. I think we should all have our equal rights. We Negroes have been beaten, but we will never turn back until we get what belongs to us. We just want what belongs to us. We don't want anything else. I think we as Negroes ought to have the right to vote for justice, equal rights, freedom, jobs, we need better books to read. In the stores uptown and down here we have to pay tax. That is a crying shame. God is looking down on people now. We try to hid things form people, but we can't hide things from God. We pay tax. I think we should have a right to vote. All of our colored men are getting beaten and put in jail. This unfair I think, don't you?

The lesson is inquiry-based, hands-on, and engages students in critical reflection. Therefore, students learn about Freedom Schools not only from the readings, but also from experiencing the pedagogy.

Grade Level: High School

Time Required: One or more class periods

Materials

- **Expert Group Discussion Questions.** Make enough copies for each student in the Expert Group.
- **Expert Group Primary Document Packets.** Make one single-sided copy of each packet.
 - [Origins of Freedom Schools](#)
 - [Students of Freedom Schools](#)
 - [Teachers of Freedom Schools](#)
 - [Freedom Schools Curricula](#)

Background Reading

For background reading by the teacher before introducing the lesson, we recommend the article “[Freedom’s Struggle and Freedom Schools](#)” by Charles Cobb Jr., [The Freedom Schools: Student Activists in the Mississippi Civil Rights Movement](#) by Jon Hale, and the website [Education and Democracy](#), which offers an extensive archive of the Freedom School curriculum.

[DOWNLOAD LESSON](#)

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Attachment D

Children outside Phyllis Wheatley YWCA, Seattle, ca. 1932 - Black Heritage Society (KCS)

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Title Children outside Phyllis Wheatley YWCA, Seattle, ca. 1932

Date circa 1932

Caption The Phyllis Wheatley YWCA was located at 102 21st North in Seattle. Julia Brown, Marjorie Pitter, and Mrs. Jessie Shields are among those pictured. The original Phyllis Wheatley YWCA was located in a house at 1807 24th Avenue, which was later occupied by William and Willa Varlack.

Notes Handwritten on scrapbook fragment filed with image: Negro Health week "Programme" (auspices Seattle Urban League) - [Girls] & Boys from 7 to 11 [...] their meeting Y.W.C.A. - [...] llen [Allen] - J. [Jessie] Shields - Co-chairmen.

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1 photographic print: b&w; 3 1/2 x 5 3/4 in.

Corinne Carter Guild members at Mardi Gras celebration, Seattle, September 10, 1954

...



Property of The Black Heritage Society of Washington State, Inc.

🔍 Item Description

Title

Corinne Carter Guild members at Mardi Gras celebration, Seattle, September 10, 1954

Photographer

Shannon, J.H.

Date

1954

Caption

The Corinne Carter Guild was a fund raising group affiliated with Children's Orthopedic Hospital. It was named after Corinne Carter, who founded the Phyllis Wheatley YWCA. Members pictured, left to right: Marie Parks, Viola Carr (Bradley), Edith Smith, Kathryn Polk, Lucille Richardson, Frances (Spearman) Binor, and Armeta Hearst.

Bertha Pitts Campbell, Seattle, ca. 1975

...



Property of The Black Heritage Society of Washington State, Inc.

Item Description

Title

Bertha Pitts Campbell, Seattle, ca. 1975

Date

circa 1975

Caption

Bertha Pitts Campbell attended Howard University from 1909 to 1913 and then taught for two years in Topeka, Kansas. She was one of the 22 founding members of the Delta Sigma Theta sorority in 1913 at Howard University in Washington, D.C. She married Earl Campbell in 1917. Their son was killed in an accident as a baby, and her husband died just a few years later. She was a lifelong activist, participating in a women's suffrage march in Washington DC in 1913; the March on Washington in 1963; and a Seattle march for the Equal Rights Amendment in 1980. She was active in the Christian Friends for Racial Equality, the Urban League, and the YWCA. In 1987 she was honored by the Washington State House of Representatives. She died in 1990 at age 100.

Notes

Handwritten on verso: Bertha Campbell.

Stamped on verso: Oral History Program, Washington State Archives, Olympia, Washington.

Document filed with image (oral history of Bertha Campbell): I was born in Winfield, Kansas in 1889 and reared in Colorado where I went to school. When I graduated high school in 1909 I went to Howard University. I helped found Delta Sigma Theta in 1913. There were twenty-two of us and there are now eight living founders. Upon finishing Howard in 1913 I went to Topeka, Kansas to teach for a year, then returned to Howard University to work in the dormitory with the Dean of Women. After working there for a year I returned to Colorado and married Earl Allen Campbell. We were in Colorado for about six or seven years, and moved to Seattle in 1923. My husband was a railroad man, but he decided that he'd like to change to something else. So we came to Seattle looking for work. He did different types of jobs for about four years until he could get something permanent. After that time he was able to get into government service and he worked at the Immigration Station until he died in 1954.

When we came here you could sit anywhere, but you couldn't always EAT anywhere. Not really until World War II did the whole city open up. Until then you couldn't eat in [...] Tea Room. Nor would they try gloves on me. I tried on clothes everywhere. We didn't have much outright discrimination, but several suggestions of it, such as offering Negroes a beach of their own, but we fought it and that died out. There didn't seem to be too much agitation on things. One reason, of course, is that there were not many Negroes here. There were only about 2500 to 3000 Negroes in the whole town. There was no Urban League, or similar organization. I did find the Y.W. organized . . . as a colored branch, in the colored neighborhood on 21st and Madison. The wife of the pastor of Mt. Zion Baptist Church founded the branch Y.W.C.A. I was a volunteer for thirty-five or forty years in the Y.W. I was on the Branch Board for two terms, and on the downtown Y Board for two terms. - Bertha Pitts Campbell.

Subjects

Women--Washington (State)--Seattle (/digital/collection/imlsblackhs/search/searchterm/Women--Washington (State)--Seattle/field/subject/mode/exact/conn/and)

African Americans--Washington (State)--Seattle (/digital/collection/imlsblackhs/search/searchterm/African Americans--Washington (State)--Seattle/field/subject/mode/exact/conn/and)

Personal Names

Campbell, Bertha Pitts

Location

United States--Washington (State)--Seattle

Digital Collection

Black Heritage Society Collection

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Repository

The Black Heritage Society of Washington State, Inc.

Physical Description

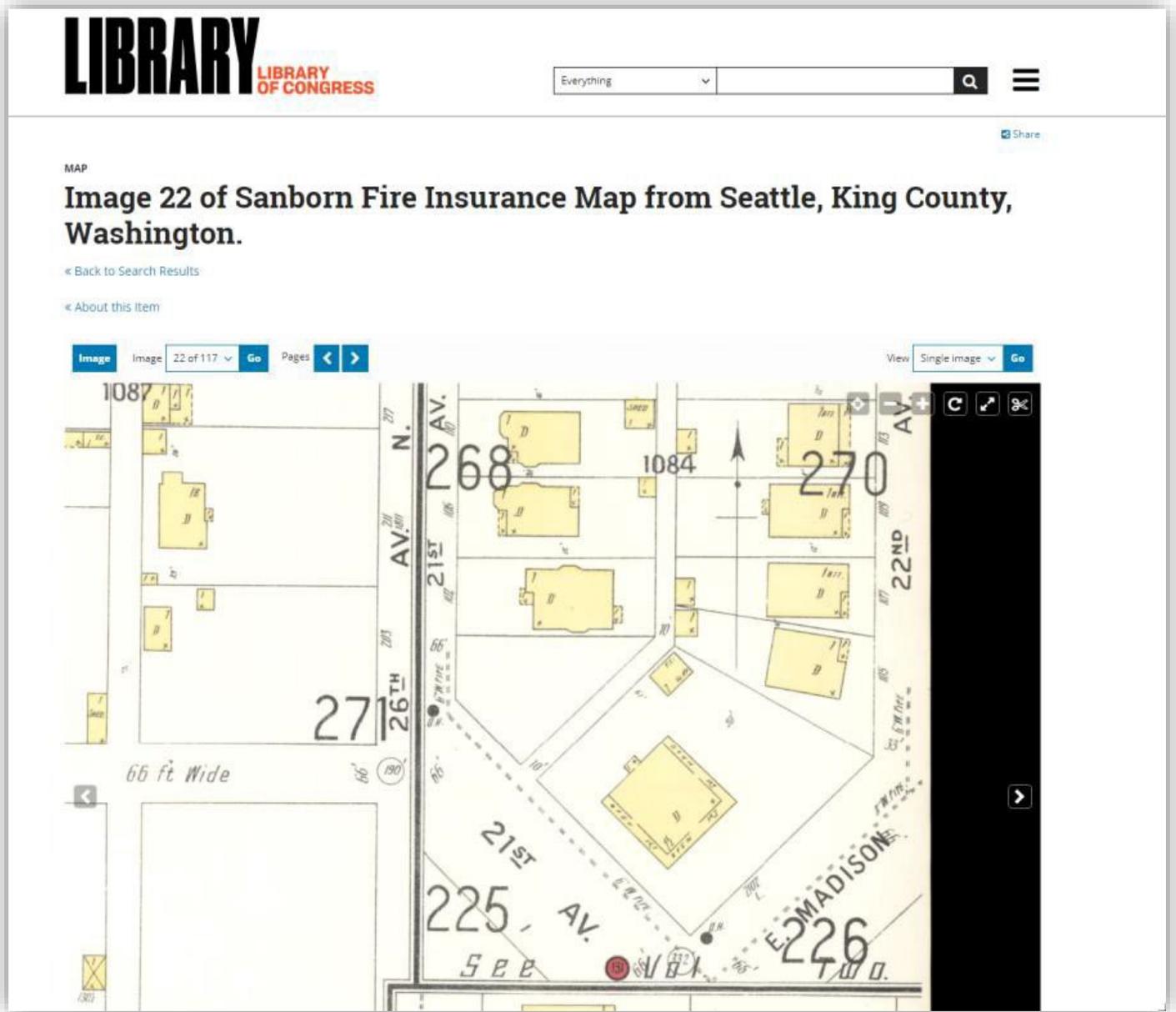
1 photographic print: b&w; 6 x 9 in.

Attachment E

Image 22 of Sanborn Fire Insurance Map from Seattle, King County, Washington. | Library of Congress

Friday, January 19, 2024 3:57 PM

Clipped from: https://www.loc.gov/resource/g4284sm.g4284sm_g09315190503/?sp=22&st=image&r=0.533,0.717,0.526,0.446,0



268

1084

270

21ST

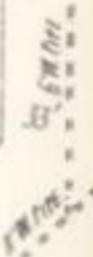
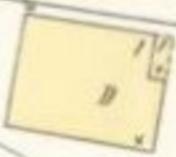
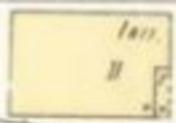
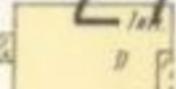
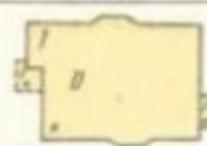
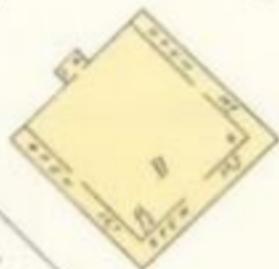
22ND

21ST
225 AV.

E. MADISON
226

S E E

T W D.



Clipped from:

<https://wisaard.dahp.wa.gov/Resource/285750/PropertyInventory/1215469>

dahp WISAARD Home Map Search Resources

Property ID: 337967 Madison Inn
102 21ST AVE E, SEATTLE, WA

Information Location Data Map Attachments Narrative Evaluation

Surveyor/Agency Evaluation

Property appears to meet criteria for the National Register of Historic Places.

Property is located in a potential historic district.

Property potentially contributes to a historic district.

SHPO Evaluation History

Project#	Project Name	SHPO Determination	Determination By - Date	Regulation	Notes
2011-07-00111	Assessors Data Project: King County E	Not Determined		Section 106	
2019-01-00428	Washington State Department of Commerce Grant for Madison Inn	Determined Not Eligible	Holly Both 1/22/2019	0505	

Inventory History For the Active Inventory

Status Type	Date	By	Note
Review Complete	06/19/2020	Michael Houser, DAHP	
Review Complete	06/19/2020	Michael Houser, DAHP	
Submitted	03/05/2020	Erik Anderson, Wood Environmental and Infrastructure Solutions	
Review Complete	07/25/2011	DATA MIGRATION SYSTEM	
Draft	07/25/2011	DATA MIGRATION SYSTEM	

Inventories

07/02/2011
01/22/2019



Search ...



Property of The Black Heritage Society of Washington State, Inc.



Welcome,

The Black Heritage Society of Washington State, Inc. was first proposed in 1977 and became incorporated in 1982. Preserving, collecting and sharing the history of African Americans in Washington State are the priorities that shape the BHS mission.

BHS collections are a protected resource and public asset that archives the past and present to inform the future. The Society

Subscribe to our Newsletter

Email Address

Subscribe

Collections Gallery

View examples of items in our collections in the **Collections Gallery**

Become A Member

Become a member today and help support our mission to collect, preserve, and interpret the contributions of African Americans in Washington State. Past, present, and future...we unite them!

Membership Levels

Youth \$10.00 USD

Buy Now



Attachment F



108b

108

106

108a

2100

105

21st Ave E

21st Ave E

E Denny

Avant Apartments

Spice SPC Indian Grocery & Foods

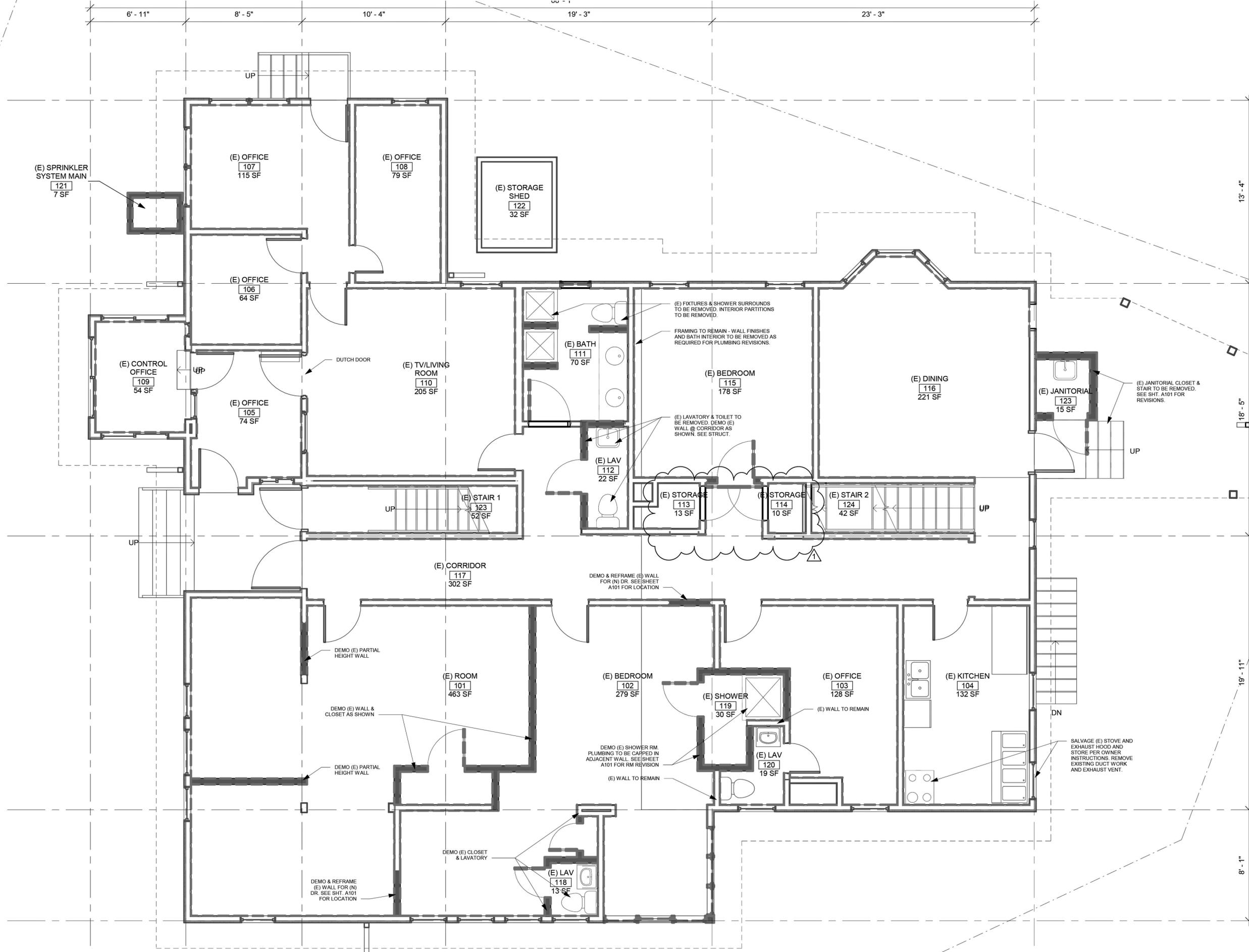
2100

2106

UMINORI
Sushi - \$\$

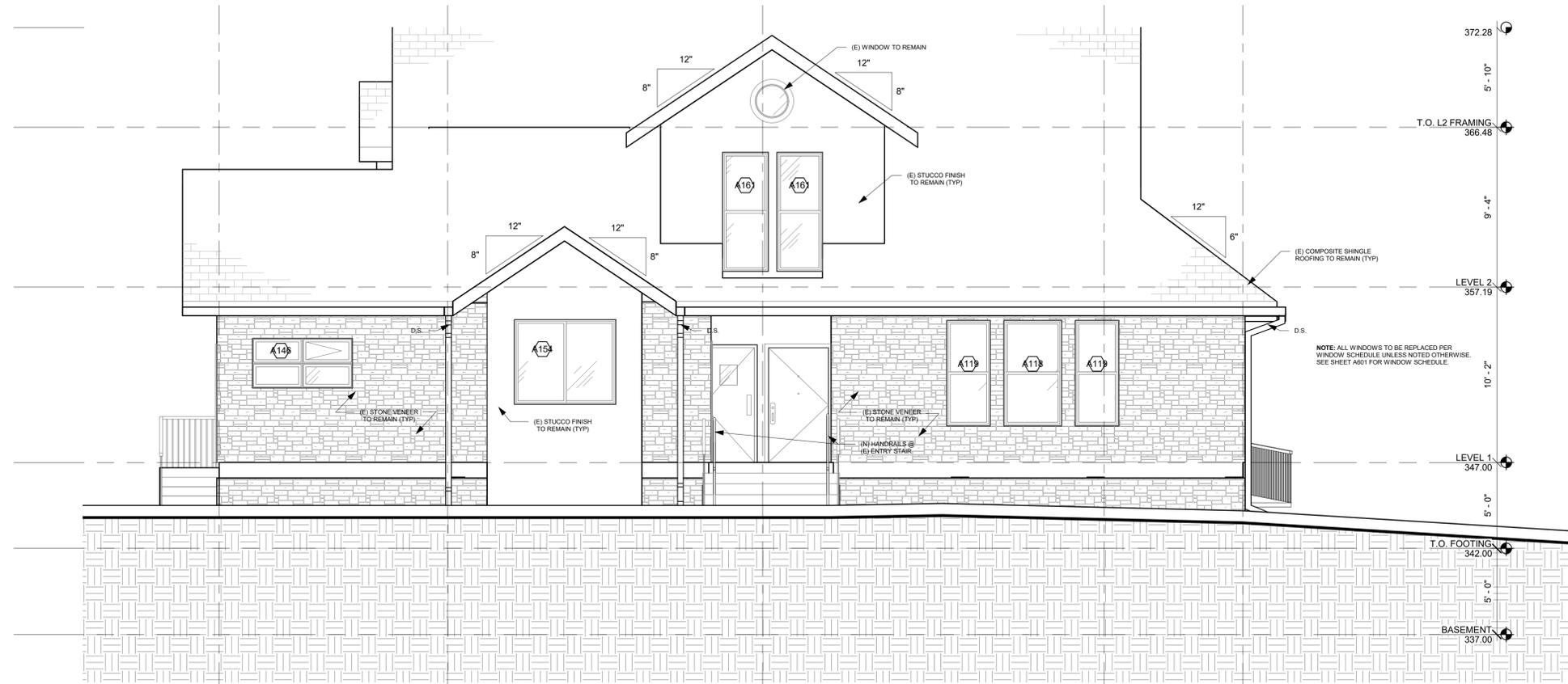
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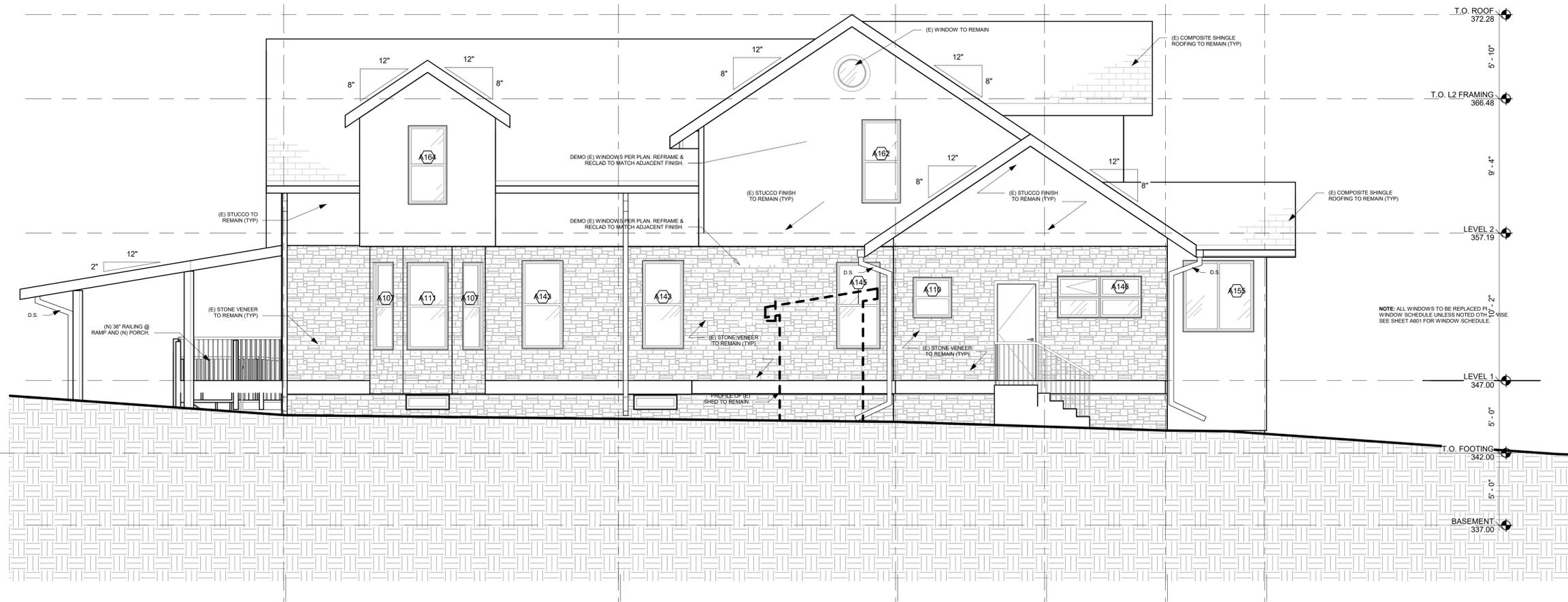


1 PLAN - LEVEL 1 EXISTING
 SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

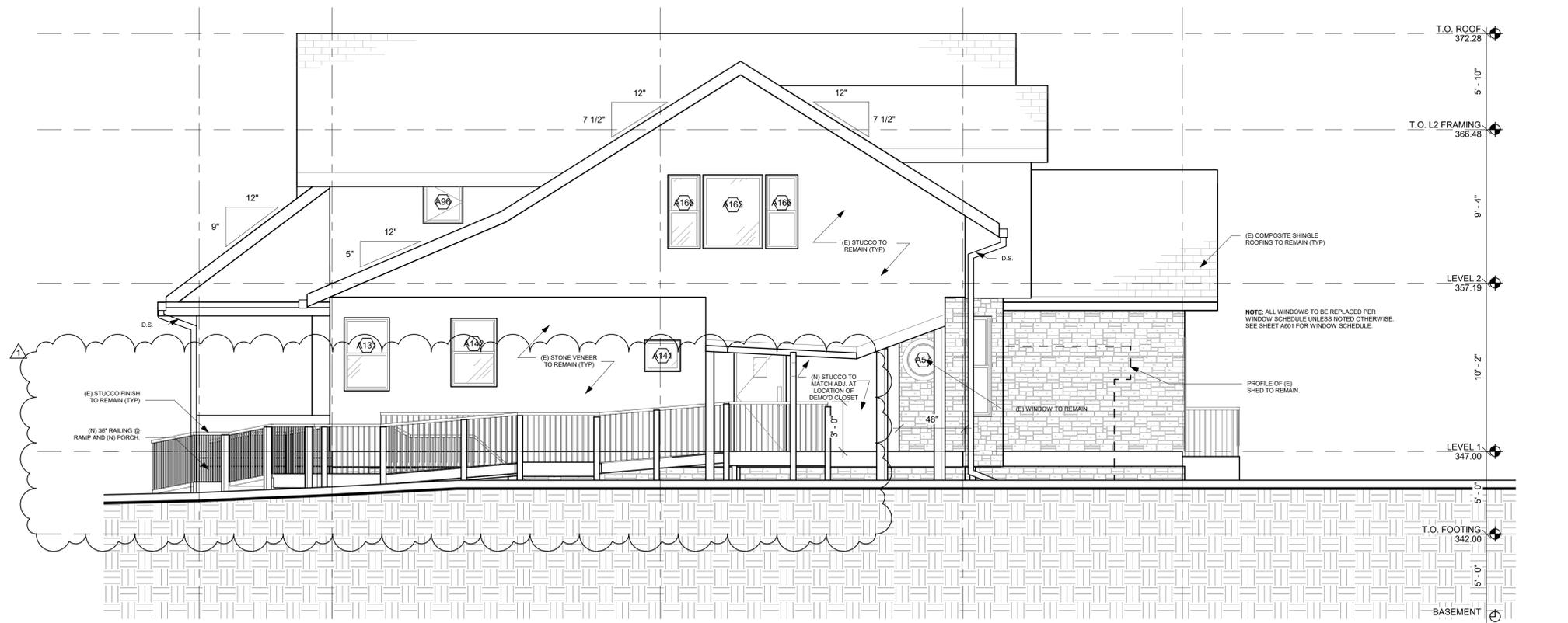
From as-builts; 6651406-CN
Issued 03/20/2018



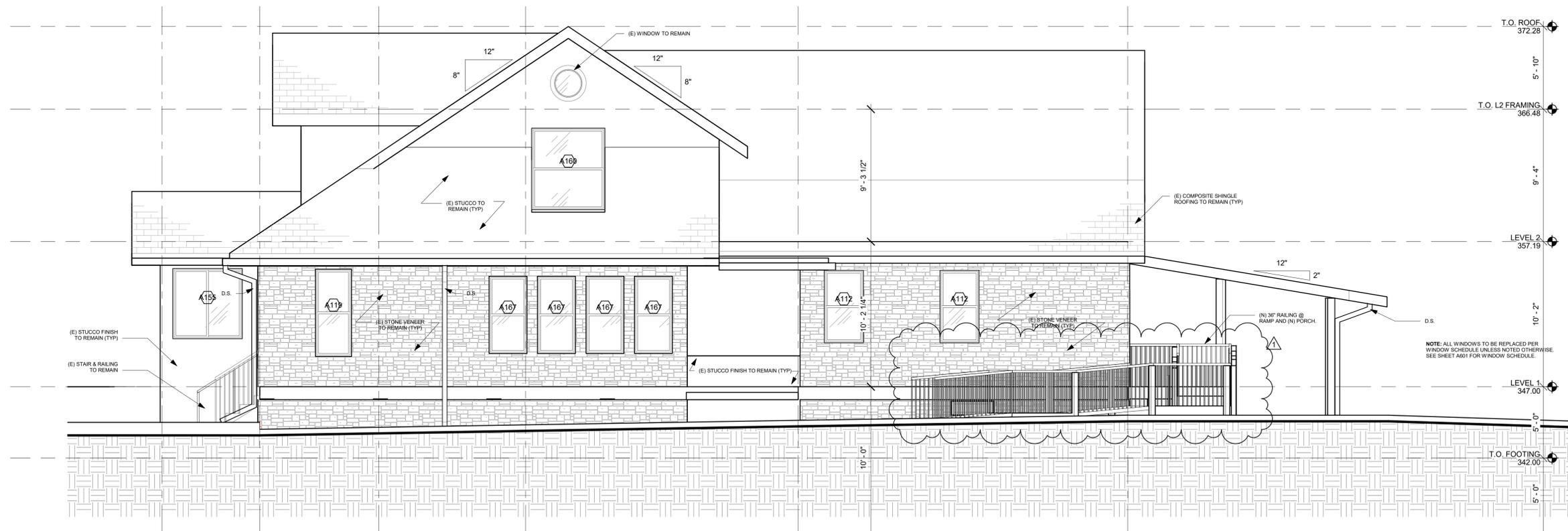
1 WEST ELEVATION
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



1 NORTH ELEVATION
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



1 EAST ELEVATION
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



1 SOUTH ELEVATION
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

Attachment G.i.







Attachment g.ii



Entry



0:32 / 3:54



Living Room



Kitchen



1:25 / 3:54





Emergency Exit



0:55 / 3:54





Dining Room

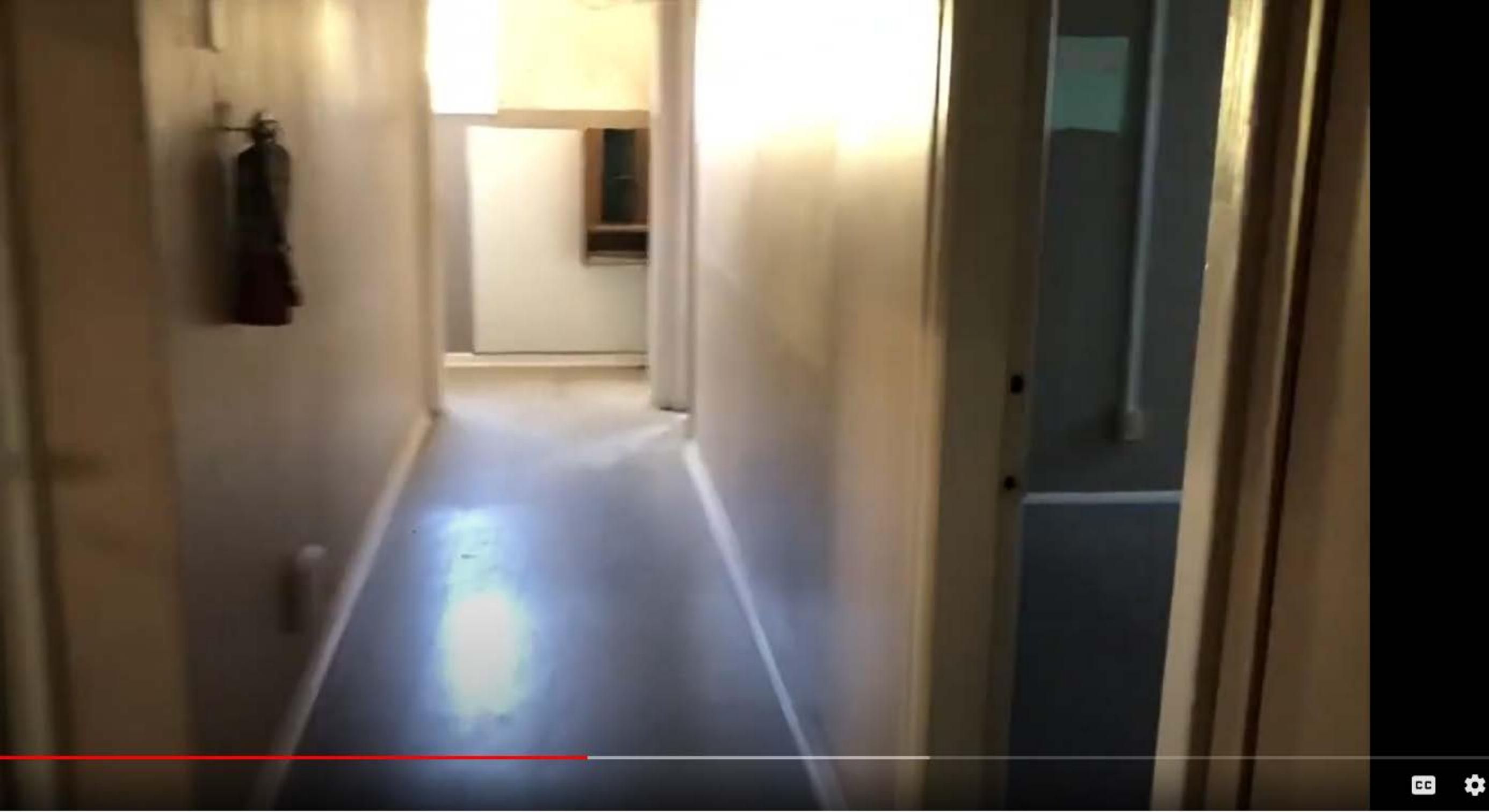


Room 1



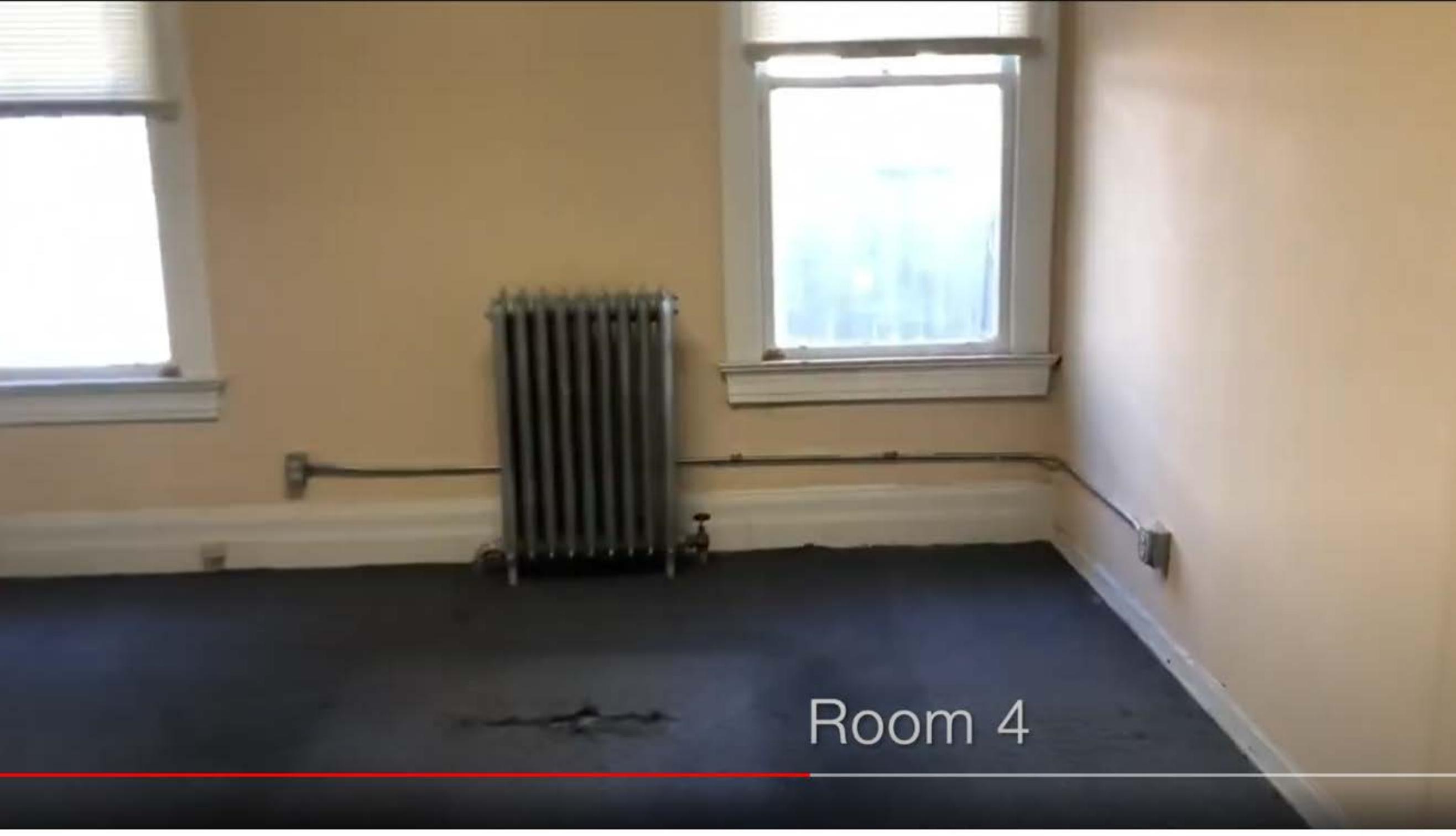
Room 2



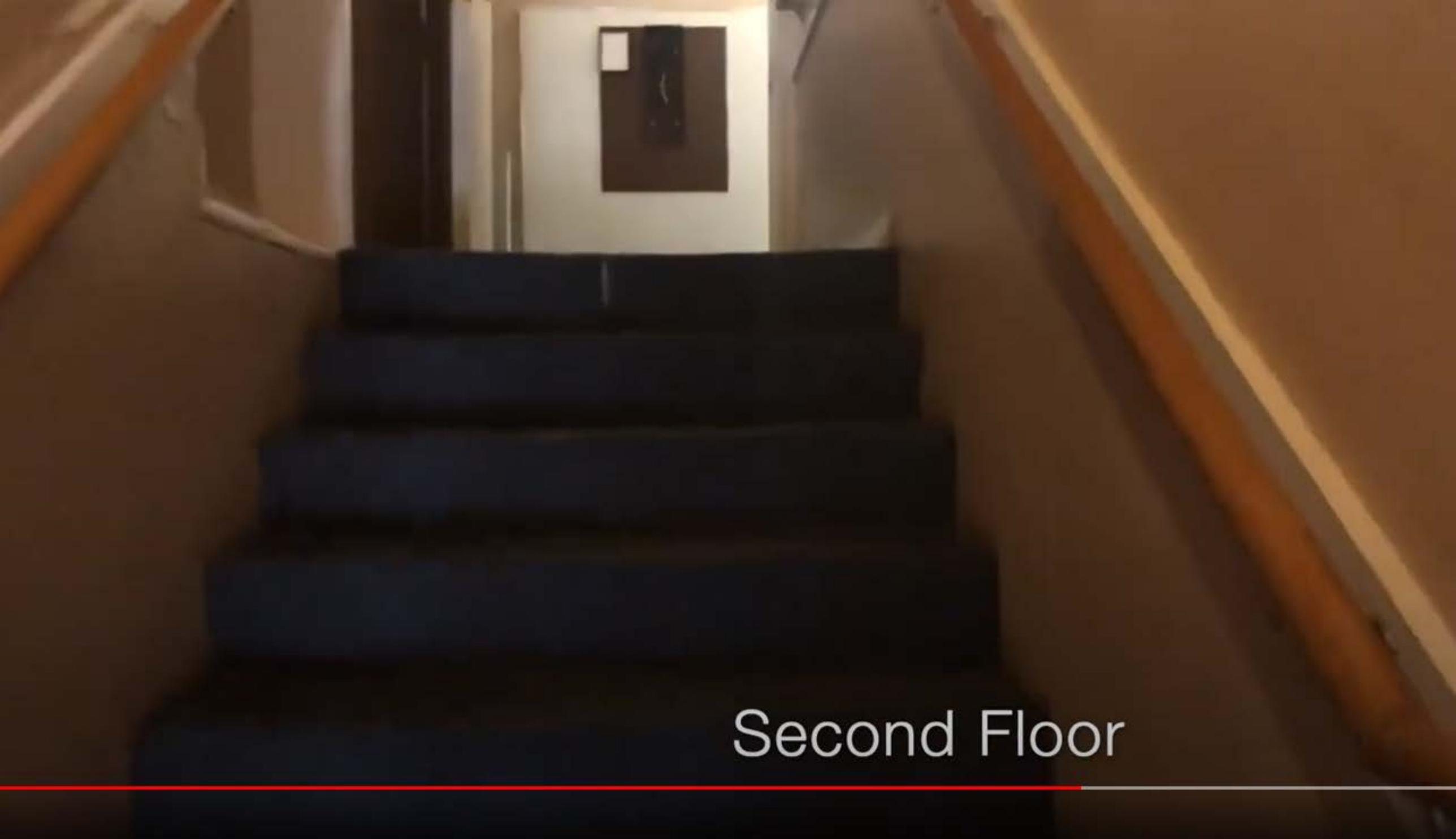




Room 3



Room 4

A photograph of a staircase with blue carpeting. The stairs lead up to a hallway with a white door. The walls are a light beige color. The text "Second Floor" is overlaid at the bottom of the image.

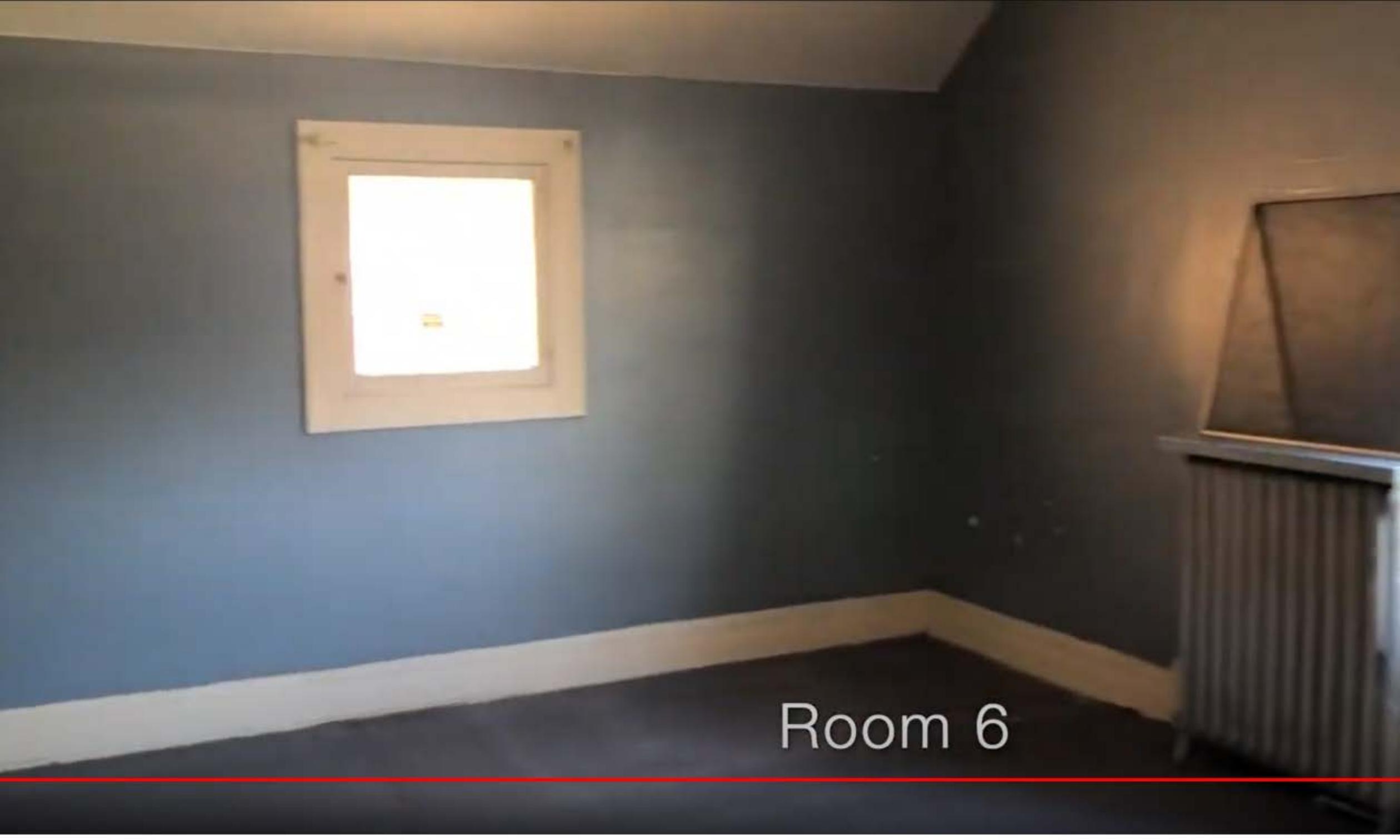
Second Floor



Room 6



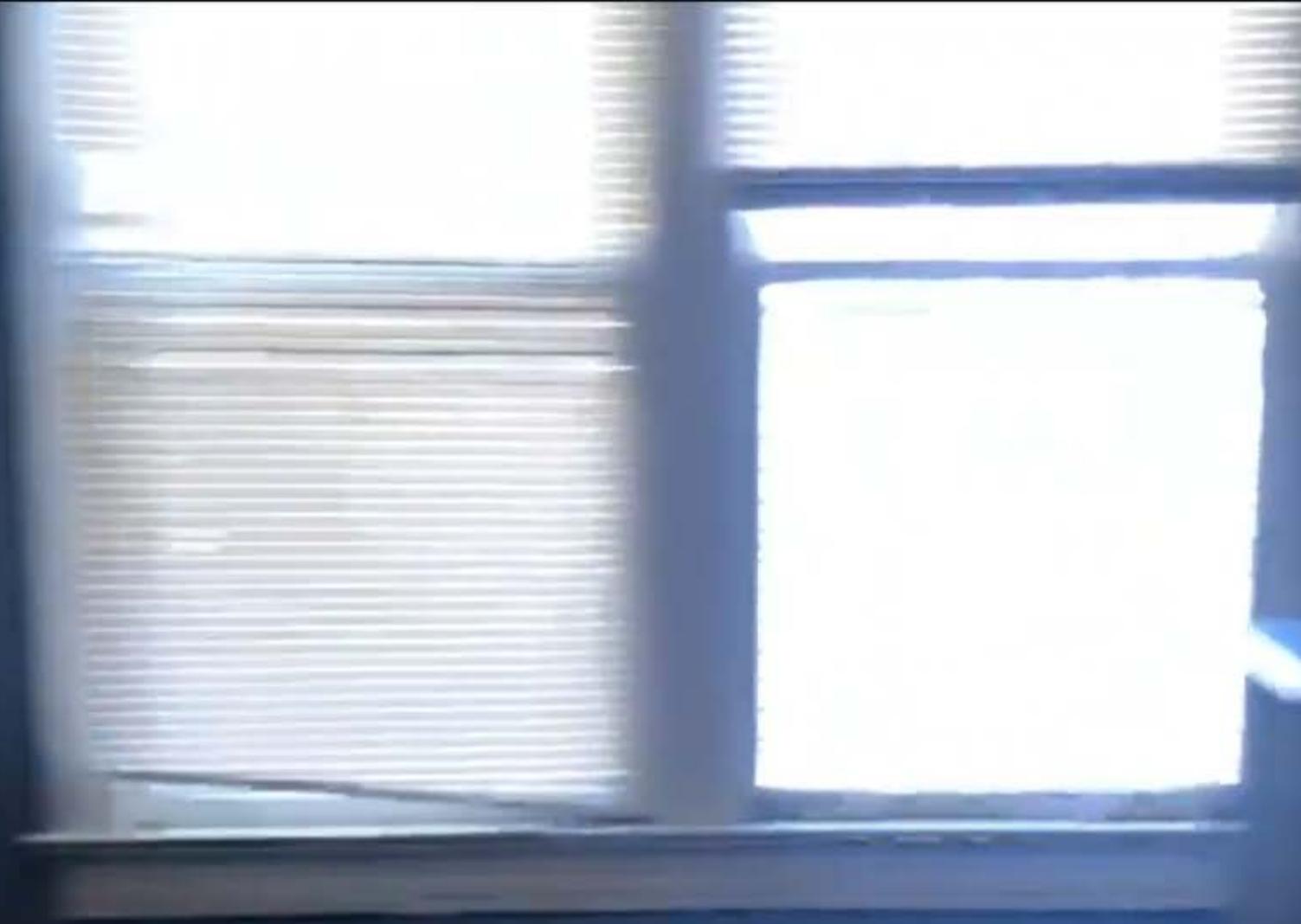
Room 5



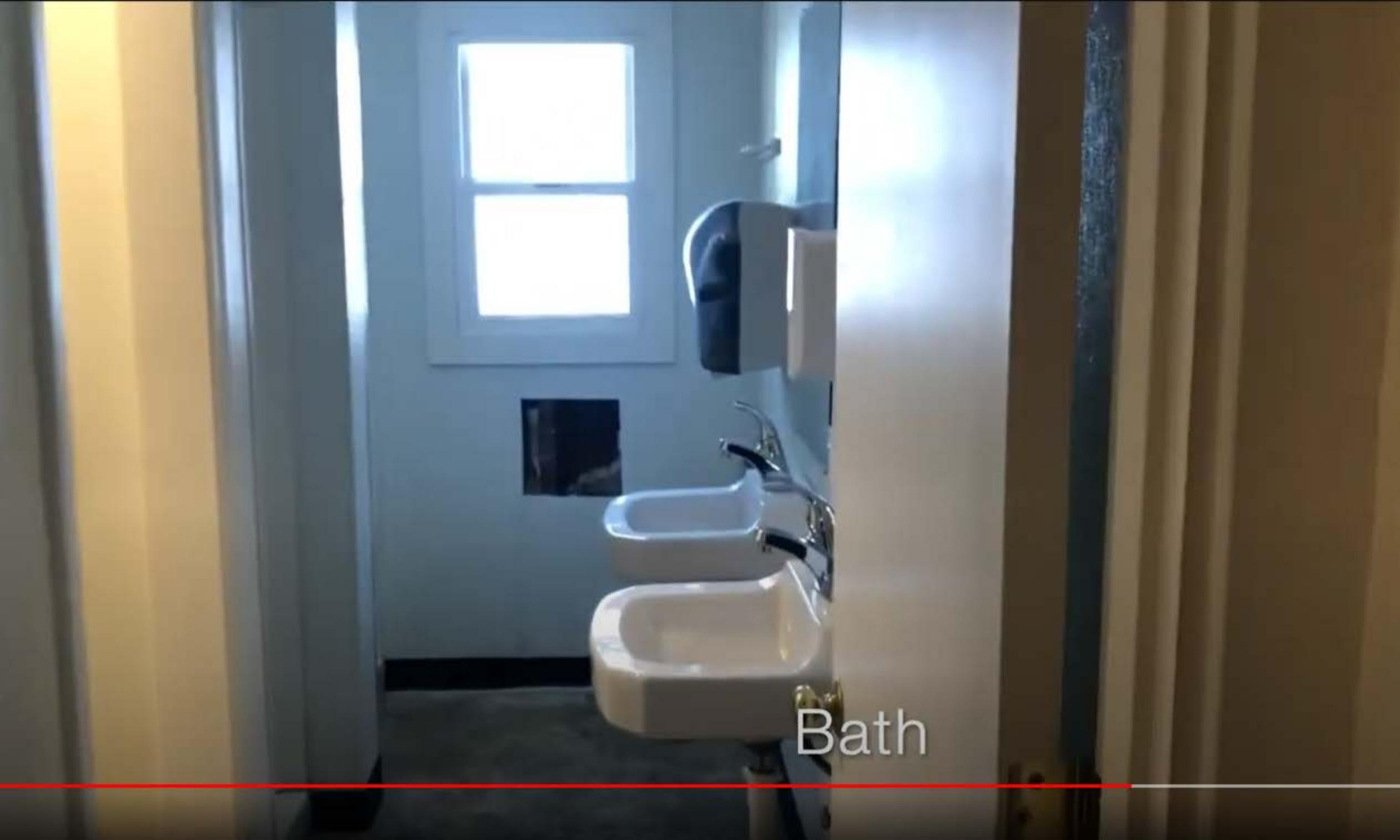
Room 6



Room 7



Room 8



Bath